

June 5, 1959 ——— Begin

A20

AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY BRACK CURRY

GENEVA, JUNE 5 (AP)—U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TODAY SCORCHED SOVIET RUSSIA'S FREE-CITY PLAN FOR WEST BERLIN AS "A DISGUISE FOR GRADUAL SMOTHERING OF THE WEST BERLINERS' PRESENT FREEDOM."

HE TOLD THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE THIS SOVIET PLAN TO END THE BERLIN CRISIS COULD BE A WAY-STATION ON THE ROAD TO ANNEXATION BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

HERTER, IN A HOTLY WORDED BUT COLDLY DELIVERED SPEECH, LASHED COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN AS "THE SITE OF ONE OF THE HEAVIEST CONCENTRATIONS OF SUBVERSIVE AND SPYING ACTIVITIES IN THE WORLD." HE LABELED THESE "VIOLENT, SLANDEROUS, SCANDALOUS AND DANGEROUS."

THE TOWERING DIPLOMAT LET GO A 35-MINUTE ATTACK ON MOSCOW'S FREE-CITY PLAN AND ANTI-WESTERN ACTIVITIES IN EAST BERLIN AS THE MINISTERS RETURNED TO THE PALACE OF NATIONS FOR A PLENARY WORKING SESSION.

HE SPELLED OUT WHAT THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO IN PRIVATE -- THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTEND TO STAY IN WEST BERLIN.

THE AMERICAN ALSO REPLIED, ON THE RECORD, TO BLISTERING CHARGES LEVELED EARLIER BY GROMYKO AND FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ OF EAST GERMANY AGAINST ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN, JOINED HERTER IN OFFERING TO CONSIDER THE ELIMINATION OF POINTS OF EAST-WEST FRICTION IN DIVIDED BERLIN. HE TOLD GROMYKO:

"WE ARE WILLING TO TRY TO IMPROVE THE PRESENT SITUATION SO AS TO ELIMINATE THE ALLEGED OR REAL CAUSES OF TENSION."

LLOYD APPEALED TO GROMYKO "TO RECONSIDER HIS POSITION AGAINST THE WIDER BACKGROUND. PEOPLE EVERYWHERE WANT THE TWO GREAT POWER BLOCS TO DEVELOP THE TECHNIQUE OF LIVING PEACEFULLY ALONGSIDE ONE ANOTHER."

HERTER SAID: "WE RECOGNIZE OUR RESPONSIBILITIES FOR KEEPING FRICTIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO SYSTEMS TO A MINIMUM. WE RECOGNIZE THAT BERLIN, BECAUSE OF ITS UNIQUE SITUATION, CAN BE A SOURCE OF FRICTION. WE ARE WILLING TO SEARCH IN GOOD FAITH WITH THE SOVIET UNION FOR SOME RECIPROCAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE BERLIN SITUATION."

THEN HERTER PUT ON THE RECORD FOR THE FIRST TIME HERE THE WEST'S MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR ANY STOPGAP ARRANGEMENT TO REMOVE THE BERLIN ISSUE AS A BARRIER TO A SUMMIT PARLEY:

1. "RESPECT FOR EXISTING WESTERN RIGHTS OF PRESENCE AND ACCESS TO BERLIN AND EXISTING AGREEMENTS CONCERNING SUCH RIGHTS SINCE THE WESTERN PRESENCE IS ESSENTIAL TO MAINTAIN WEST BERLIN'S FREEDOM."

2. "NO RECOGNITION OF THE SO-CALLED (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

3. "MAINTENANCE OF WEST BERLIN'S POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TIES WITH THE WEST."

GROMYKO, IN THE 2 1/2-HOUR RUNNING WORD BATTLE, STRUCK BACK AT HERTER'S CHARGE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO PULL WEST BERLIN INTO THE SOVIET BLOC, SAYING:

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT HAD ANY SUCH INTENTIONS AND DOES NOT HAVE ANY SUCH INTENTIONS AT THE PRESENT TIME. SUCH ASSERTIONS ARE JUST A WASTE OF TIME."

GROMYKO SAID THE RUSSIANS CAME TO GENEVA WITH SERIOUS INTENTIONS

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BUT -- LOOKING AT HERTER -- HE SAID: "UNFORTUNATELY, NOT ALL THE PARTICIPANTS HAVE SUCH AN ATTITUDE AS OURS."

IN THE CUT AND THRUST OF DEBATE, HE CLAIMED HE HAD 23 FILES DOCUMENTING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES BY THE WEST AGAINST EAST GERMANY. BUT, HE SAID, HE WOULD NOT PRESENT THEM BECAUSE IT WOULD TAKE UP TOO MUCH TIME.

HERTER TOLD GROMYKO THE TERM FREE CITY FOR THE SOVIET PLAN FOR WEST BERLIN "IS A COMPLETE MISNOMER."

"NO ONE," THE AMERICAN SAID, "IS BEING FOOLED BY THE FAIR LABEL 'FREE CITY.' THE U.S.S.R. HAS VIGOROUSLY URGED THAT WE IMPOSE THIS NEW UNWANTED STATUS ON WEST BERLINERS UNDER THE LABEL OF A 'FREE CITY.' SURELY BY THIS TIME THE U.S.S.R. WOULD HAVE HAD ENOUGH EXPERIENCE WITH GOVERNMENTS NOT BASED UPON THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED."

"THE ENTIRE THRUST OF THE SOVIET PLAN FOR WEST BERLIN...IS CLEARLY INTENDED TO ESTABLISH A SITUATION WHICH WILL BE BUT A WAY-STATION ON THE ROAD TO THE PREFERRED SOVIET SOLUTION -- THAT OF ANNEXATION OF WEST BERLIN BY THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED AUTHORITY IN EAST GERMANY."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, HERTER DECLARED, "MUST RECOGNIZE THAT BERLIN IS A SOLEMN TESTING GROUND ON WHICH ITS INTENTIONS WITH RESPECT TO ITS INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS ARE BEING WATCHED."

GROMYKO, IN A POSSIBLY SIGNIFICANT STEP, UNEXPECTEDLY ASKED HERTER, LLOYD AND MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE TO COME UP WITH CONCRETE PROPOSALS ON TWO POINTS IN THEIR MASTER PLAN FOR A GERMAN SETTLEMENT. GROMYKO ORIGINALLY REJECTED THIS PLAN OUTRIGHT BUT NOW HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WANT TO CLARIFY:

1. THE REFERENCE IN THE PLAN TO A POSSIBLE DECLARATION AGAINST USING FORCE IN THE SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES, AND

2. THE REFERENCE TO A "ZONE OR AREA IN EUROPE" OF LIMITED FORCES. HERTER INTERPOSED TO ASK IF GROMYKO WOULD DEFINE THE BASIS ON WHICH HE INTENDED TO DISCUSS THESE QUESTIONS. THE SECRETARY NOTED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THERE IS NO POINT IN DISCUSSING THE WESTERN PACKAGE PLAN.

GROMYKO SAID HERTER APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE ON THE WESTERN PLAN FOR BERLIN.

THEN HERTER ASKED: "IF MR. GROMYKO IS SUGGESTING WE GO BACK TO THE WESTERN PEACE PLAN FOR GENERAL DISCUSSION, I AM DELIGHTED TO KNOW WE ARE RETURNING TO THE POINT I THOUGHT HE MOST EMPHATICALLY REJECTED SOME TIME AGO."

GROMYKO IN A SOMEWHAT IRONIC AND HALF-HUMOROUS TONE ANSWERED: "I RAISED TWO CONCRETE SUGGESTIONS. NOW YOU HAVE SWITCHED TO THE WESTERN PEACE PLAN. WHY? TO CREATE A BETTER ATMOSPHERE OR TO MAKE THE U.S.S.R. DELEGATION HAPPIER? IF THIS IS YOUR INTENTION, WELL, ALL RIGHT."

COMMENTING ON GROMYKO'S REMARK, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW BERDING SAID LATER THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD DISCUSS ELEMENTS OF THE PEACE PLAN BUT WOULD NOT REACH FINAL AGREEMENT ON THESE ELEMENTS OUTSIDE THE CONTEXT OF THE PACKAGE. THE PACKAGE PLAN CALLS FOR A PHASED REUNIFICATION OF DIVIDED GERMANY. THE ONLY EXCEPTION WAS THE SUBJECT OF GENERAL DISARMAMENT WHICH HERTER HAS OFFERED TO REMOVE FROM THE PACKAGE, BERDING SAID.

THE MINISTERS AGREED TO MEET IN SECRET SESSION AT 11 A.M. (6 A.M.

EST) TOMORROW AT LLOYD'S VILLA.
AS THE MINISTERS NEARED THE END OF THE FOURTH WEEK OF THEIR GENEVA TALKS, SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE CONFERENCE IS LIKELY TO GO ON FOR ANOTHER 10 DAYS OR MORE.

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A50 (440)

WITH NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JUNE 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER CHARGED TODAY THAT MASSIVE EAST GERMAN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS EMPLOY EVERY TRICK IN THE SPY'S BOOKS--DRUGS, FORCE, THREATS TO RELATIVES AND ACCUSATIONS OF SEXUAL IMMORALITY.

HE DECLARED ALL THIS COMMUNIST-DIRECTED ACTIVITY HAS ONE BASIC AIM--TO SUBVERT THE FREE PEOPLE OF WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN. "EAST BERLIN IS THE SITE OF ONE OF THE HEAVIEST CONCENTRATIONS OF SUBVERSIVE AND SPYING ACTIVITIES IN THE WORLD," HERTER TOLD THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE WEST HAD A MASS OF DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THESE ACCUSATIONS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO REPLIED BY SAYING THE SOVIET UNION HAS RECORDS OF ITS OWN ABOUT SPYING DIRECTED FROM WEST BERLIN.

HE MENTIONED 23 FILES DOCUMENTING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST EAST GERMANY, BUT SAID HE WAS NOT PRESENTING THEM BECAUSE THEY WOULD TAKE UP TOO MUCH CONFERENCE TIME.

BOTH THE EAST AND WEST LONG HAVE ACCUSED EACH OTHER OF USING THEIR SECTIONS OF DIVIDED BERLIN AS STAGING AREAS FOR SPIES AND SABOTEURS.

HERTER CHARGED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS 26,000 OFFICERS DIRECTING MORE THAN 200,000 AGENTS AND INFORMERS WHO OPERATE AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF WEST BERLIN, WEST GERMANY AND INTO SCANDINAVIA.

"INNUMERABLE ACTS OF FORCE ORIGINATING IN EAST BERLIN HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT AGAINST PEOPLE IN WEST BERLIN," HERTER SAID. "THE MOST SENSATIONAL OF THESE HAVE BEEN CASES OF KIDNAPING. OUR OWN CONSERVATIVE CALCULATIONS SHOW THERE HAVE BEEN AT LEAST 63 ACTUAL CASES, 31 ATTEMPTED KIDNAPINGS AND 21 PROBABLE CASES SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

"ALTHOUGH DRUGS WERE USED IN A NUMBER OF INSTANCES, MOST OF THOSE KIDNAPINGS INVOLVED THE USE OF BRUTE FORCE."

THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO ATTEMPT TO SUBVERT WEST BERLINERS OPERATE IN A NUMBER OF WAYS, HERTER SAID.

"THE EAST BERLIN AGENTS SPREAD LIES AND RUMORS AND CONDUCT WHISPERING CAMPAIGNS," HE SAID. "THEY SEND ANONYMOUS LETTERS TO WIVES OR HUSBANDS TO IMPLY THAT THEIR MARRIAGE PARTNERS ARE BEING UNFAITHFUL, OR TO SUGGEST ANY ONE OF A NUMBER OF SLANDEROUS POSSIBILITIES.

"THEY SEEK TO SOW CONFUSION BY SPREADING FALSE AND CONTRADICTORY REPORTS. THEY TRY TO CREATE TERROR THROUGH THREATS OR FALSE RUMORS AND REPORTS."

THE SECRETARY SAID MORE THAN 500 PERSONS LIVING OR WORKING IN WEST BERLIN WERE CONVICTED OF TREASONABLE ACTIVITIES FROM AUGUST, 30, 1951 TO THE END OF 1958. THAT FIGURE, HE ADDED, "HELPS ILLUSTRATE THE SCOPE AND PURPOSE OF THIS ATTEMPT TO SUBVERT THE EXISTING ORDER IN WEST BERLIN."

HOW DO COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES RECRUIT EAST GERMANS TO DO SUBVERSIVE WORK? AGAIN, HERTER SAID, THE ANSWER IS PRESSURE OF VARIOUS KINDS. OFTEN A MAN BECOMES A SPY BECAUSE OF THREATS OF REPRISALS AGAINST MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY, HE ADDED.

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A111

WITH GENEVA SPIES (A50)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-A MAN RECENTLY ARRESTED ON SPY CHARGES WAS NAMED TODAY AS A HIGH OFFICIAL OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.

THE STATE ATTORNEY'S OFFICE IN KARLSRUHE IDENTIFIED HIM AS WOLFRAM VON HANSTEIN, VICE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE LEAGUE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. THE LEAGUE CLAIMS TO BE ENGAGED IN EXPOSING COMMUNIST PERSECUTION OF EAST GERMANS.

VON HANSTEIN WAS ALSO A FOUNDER OF THE SAVE FREEDOM COMMITTEE, AN ANTI-TOTALITARIAN GROUP BACKED BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

THE STATE ATTORNEY SAID VON HANSTEIN HAD CONFESSED TO RECEIVING 1,600 MARKS (\$380) MONTHLY AS A RED AGENT. HE WAS ONE OF THE BEST PAID EASTERN AGENTS, THE ATTORNEY ADDED.

VON HANSTEIN WAS AMONG 23 WEST GERMANS ROUNDED UP IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS AS THE RESULT OF INFORMATION GIVEN BY MAX HEIM, AN EAST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST LAST MONTH.

THE DISCLOSURE THAT A PROMINENT ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION HAD BEEN PENETRATED BY A HIGH RED AGENT WAS YET ANOTHER IN THE SERIES OF RECENT SPY SHOCKS IN THIS COUNTRY.

ARRESTS AND REVELATIONS BY DEFECTING RED INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS HAS SHOWN WEST GERMANY TO BE RIDDLED WITH THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST AGENTS.

ANOTHER OF THOSE ARRESTED WAS ANTON DONHAUSER, A FORMER BAVARIAN MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT.

POLICE SAID THEY BELIEVE A SOUTH GERMAN OFFICIAL OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, FRANZ JULIUS SCHROEDER, HAS FLED TO THE EAST TO AVOID ARREST AS A SUSPECTED RED AGENT.

THE TALKATIVE HEIM HAS ALSO REPORTED THAT A PROMINENT CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT DEPUTY, KARL SCHMIDT-WITTMACK, WHO FLED EAST IN 1954 WITHOUT RESIGNING FROM THE BUNDESTAG, WAS A SPY.

THE WEST GERMAN COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AGENCY RELEASED SOME DETAILS OF A REPORT BY HEIM THAT SAID BETWEEN 12,000 AND 13,000 PERSONS ARE WORKING FOR THE REDS IN WEST GERMANY.

IT SAID TARGETS FOR PENETRATION ARE GOVERNMENT OFFICES, POLITICAL PARTIES, THE ARMED FORCES, INDUSTRY, TRADE UNIONS AND EVEN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS.

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A41

WITH BIG FOUR (340)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS REPORTED PLANNING TO STEP UP ECONOMIC AID TO EAST GERMANY IN AN EFFORT TO RAISE THE SATELLITE'S STANDARD OF LIVING BEYOND THAT OF WEST GERMANY.

BOTH COMMUNIST AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE IN GENEVA SAY THEY BELIEVE THIS IS THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE VISIT TO MOSCOW NEXT WEEK OF EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT PURPOSE OF THE VISIT, INFORMANTS SAID, IS FOR SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO CONSULT WITH EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST LEADERS ABOUT THE COURSE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AND THE RED STRATEGY TO BE FOLLOWED IF AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING IS HELD.

COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND THE EAST GERMANS ARE UNLIKELY TO TAKE DECISIONS OR ACTIONS THAT WOULD KEEP THE WESTERN LEADERS FROM ATTENDING A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. IN OTHER WORDS, THEY WON'T RISK INFURIATING THE WEST BY CONCLUDING THE PEACE TREATY KHRUSHCHEV HAS THREATENED TO SIGN WITH EAST GERMANY.

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ANY SOVIET PLANS TO INJECT A MASSIVE NEW ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL BOOSTER INTO EAST GERMANY WOULD HAVE FAR-REACHING SIGNIFICANCE. THE SATELLITE HAS STAGED AN IMPRESSIVE INDUSTRIAL COMEBACK FROM THE DESTRUCTION OF THE WAR, BUT IT STILL LAGS FAR BEHIND WEST GERMANY. THE EAST GERMAN REDS WOULD LIKE MUCH MORE SOVIET AID TO PUSH THROUGH AN AMBITIOUS INDUSTRIAL PROGRAM AND IMPROVE THEIR OUTPUT OF CONSUMER GOODS. THE 18 MILLION PEOPLE LIVING RESTIVELY UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME LOOK ENVIOUSLY ON THE HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS AND BUOYANT MOOD OF THE GERMANS IN THE WEST. THE ASSUMPTION IS THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL SHIP NEW PLANTS AND MACHINERY TO THE COMMUNIST HALF OF THE COUNTRY, WILL PROVIDE LARGE CREDITS AND WILL DO EVERYTHING ELSE POSSIBLE TO RAISE EAST GERMANY'S STANDARD OF LIVING AND PRODUCTION OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE CONCLUDED THAT GERMANY WILL REMAIN DIVIDED FOR A LONG TIME, AND THEREFORE THEY MUST OFFSET THE ATTRACTIONS OF THE WEST. THE REDS EVIDENTLY THINK THIS CAN BE DONE BEST BY RAISING THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE EAST GERMANS.

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A118

PRECEDENCE LONDON WITH GENEVA A79
MOSCOW, JUNE 5 (AP)-PRAVDA URGED THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE TODAY TO GET DOWN TO BUSINESS AND PRODUCE RESULTS. IT WAS FIRST TIME THE SOVIET PRESS HAS SAID ANYTHING ABOUT THE SLOW PACE OF THE BIG FOUR TALKS.

A REPORT FROM TWO OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN'S CORRESPONDENTS IN GENEVA SAID "A MONTH IS NOT LONG ENOUGH TO DECIDE AND AGREE ON EVERYTHING BUT IT IS TOO LONG A TIME FOR NO POSITIVE RESULTS."

THE ARTICLE, SIGNED BY P. NAUMOV AND M. AVERYANOV, SAID THE WESTERN MINISTERS NOW MUST "SUPPORT THEIR WORDS ABOUT AGREED SOLUTIONS WITH FACTS. . . . THE TIME HAS COME WHEN IT IS HARD FOR THE WESTERN POWERS TO AVOID ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS MADE BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION."

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A79 (BX FOLO)

WITH GENEVA (130)

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE FOUNDATION FOR SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS HAS BEEN LAID AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SUGGESTED THE NEXT FEW DAYS MAY DECIDE WHAT RESULTS CAN BE EXPECTED FROM THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING.

"CONTRARY TO GLOOMY FORECASTS BY CERTAIN U.S. POLITICIANS AND COMMENTATORS, WE IN THE U.S.S.R. BELIEVE GENEVA TALKS CAN BRING POSITIVE RESULTS," MOSCOW RADIO SAID IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST.

"REPORTS FROM GENEVA INDICATE THE CONFERENCE IS NOW EXAMINING MANY IMPORTANT PROBLEMS IN A BUSINESSLIKE WAY," THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR SAID, "AND WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES ADMIT DEFINITE HEADWAY HAS BEEN MADE."

"AND SO IN MY OPINION, CONTRARY TO CLAIMS THAT THE CONFERENCE MAY POSSIBLY FAIL, IT IS EARLY TO SOUND A FUNERAL DIRGE."

BJ744AFD

A150

(180)

GENEVA, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS CONSULTING INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS TO DETERMINE WHETHER INTERNATIONAL ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN TO STOP THE CIVIL WAR IN LAOS, BRITISH DELEGATION SOURCES SAID TODAY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO URGED YESTERDAY THAT THE 1954 ARMISTICE MACHINERY BE REVIVED TO HALT JUNGLE FIGHTING BETWEEN ROYAL LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT FORCES AND COMMUNIST-LED PATHET LAO GUERRILLAS.

IN A PRIVATE MEETING WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, GROMYKO PROPOSED THAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA JOINTLY CALL ON THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT TO THE AUTHORITY OF THE THREE-NATION ARMISTICE COMMISSION SET UP UNDER THE 1954 INDOCHINA ARMISTICE. GROMYKO AND LLOYD ARE THE SUCCESSORS TO THE TWO CHAIRMEN OF THE 1954 ARMISTICE CONFERENCE.

THE COMMISSION COMPRISES CANADA, POLAND AND INDIA. CANADA, WITH FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, IS OPPOSED TO ANY REVIVAL OF THE ARMISTICE MACHINERY. THESE COUNTRIES MAINTAIN THE ARMISTICE TERMS HAVE LAPSED AND THE LAOS FIGHTING IS A PURELY DOMESTIC MATTER OF THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT. INDIA AND POLAND TAKE THE RUSSIAN VIEW THAT THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO INTERVENE.

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A16

AMS BUDGET (750)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-TOUGH-WILLED KONRAD ADENAUER BEAT DOWN AN INCIPIENT REBELLION AMONG HIS FOLLOWERS TODAY AND WON THEIR APPROVAL OF HIS DECISION TO KEEP THE HELM OF WEST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT.

IT WASN'T EASY, THIS JUSTIFICATION OF HIS SURPRISE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE IS REMAINING CHANCELLOR AND ISN'T GOING TO RUN FOR THE PRESIDENCY AFTER ALL.

BUT THE 83-YEAR-OLD LEADER ARGUED IN EFFECT THAT HE IS THE INDISPENSABLE MAN AT THIS JUNCTURE OF HISTORY, NOT ONE TO BE SHELVED IN THE LARGELY CEREMONIAL JOB FROM WHICH PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS IS RETIRING IN SEPTEMBER.

THERE WERE FOUR HOURS OF STORMY DEBATE AMONG PARLIAMENT MEMBERS OF ADENAUER'S DOMINANT CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE GROUP WERE AGAINST THE SWITCH, BUT FINALLY BOWED TO HIS DECISION.

THE PARTY SECRETARY, WILL RASNER, TOLD NEWSMEN THE VOTE WAS THEN UNANIMOUS TO BACK ADENAUER'S TURNABOUT FROM HIS PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDACY, ANNOUNCED APRIL 8.

THE OUTCOME MEANS ADENAUER IS SET TO CONTINUE IN THE CHANCELLORSHIP AT LEAST UNTIL THE 1961 NATIONAL ELECTION AND HIS PARTY MUST HUSTLE TO FIND ANOTHER CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT. THE NEW PRESIDENT IS DUE TO BE ELECTED BY A FEDERAL ASSEMBLY JULY 1.

THE REACTION OF SOME GERMANS WAS VIOLENT. OPPOSITION LEADERS DECLARED IT WAS AN OPEN POWER GRAB.

ABROAD, THERE WAS A FLURRY ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN OVER THE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN THE BONN REPUBLIC, WHICH CAME AT A TIME WHEN GERMANY'S FUTURE IS UNDER DEBATE BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA.

MOSCOW AND PEIPING PUT OUT STRAIGHT NEWS STORIES ON ADENAUER'S SWITCH, UNDOUBTEDLY AS PRELIMINARIES TO PROPAGANDA BARRAGES THAT EXPERIENCE INDICATES WILL BE FIRED BY THE WEEKEND. ADENAUER HAS LONG BEEN A TARGET OF THE RUSSIANS AND THE RED CHINESE.

THERE WAS UNEASY SILENCE AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS DICKERING WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO AT GENEVA.

THEY SAID THEY COULD NOT COMMENT FORMALLY BECAUSE ANY SUGGESTION OF OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE WOULD CAUSE RESENTMENT IN BONN. BUT IT WAS RECALLED PRIVATELY THAT ADENAUER'S APRIL DECISION TO MOVE UPSTAIRS AND CLEAR THE WAY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NEW GOVERNMENT LEADERS WAS

WELCOMED AMONG WESTERN OFFICIAL EXPERTS ON GERMANY.

ONE OF THEIR FEARS IN RECENT YEARS HAS BEEN THAT IF DEATH OR ILLNESS REMOVED ADENAUER FROM OFFICE A PARALYZING CRISIS MIGHT RESULT FROM A STRUGGLE FOR THE SUCCESSION IN WEST GERMANY, ONE OF THE STRONGEST MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ERICH OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY, ACCUSED ADENAUER OF CONTEMPT FOR DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND OF SEEKING TO CREATE A WEST GERMAN PERSONALITY CULT.

WILLY BRANDT, THE SOCIALIST MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN, DECLARED THE MANEUVERING ABOUT THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION WAS DISGRACEFUL.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DECLARED ADENAUER'S MOVE IS PROOF THAT HE IS LOSING HIS GRIP. IT SAID HE IS TRYING "TO SAVE AS MUCH OF HIS BANKRUPT POLICY AS HE CAN."

RASNER READ TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC DEPUTIES A LETTER FROM ADENAUER TO HEINRICH KRONE, THE PARTY'S FLOOR LEADER, EXPLAINING THE TURNABOUT.

IN THESE DAYS OF INTERNATIONAL TRIBULATION, ADENAUER WROTE, "I COULD NOT TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR LEAVING MY POST."

IF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE SUCCEEDS, HE REASONED, THERE WILL BE A SERIES OF SUMMIT AND FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCES AND "MY GUIDANCE WOULD THEN BE NEEDED."

IF IT FAILS, THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WOULD WORSEN AND AGAIN "MY PRESENCE WOULD BE REQUIRED," HE SAID.

FEW, HOWEVER, SAW THIS AS THE CHIEF REASON FOR ADENAUER'S DECISION. MOST DEPUTIES CORNERED IN THE CORRIDORS OF PARLIAMENT SAID THEY THOUGHT ADENAUER DECIDED TO STAY ON BECAUSE HE COULDN'T GET HIS FOLLOWERS TO ACCEPT THE MAN HE HAND-PICKED TO SUCCEED HIM AS CHANCELLOR.

THE MAN IS FRANZ ETZEL, THE QUIET AND LITTLE KNOWN FINANCE MINISTER. ETZEL NOW APPEARS THE BEST BET TO BECOME THE PARTY'S CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT.

UP UNTIL ADENAUER'S SHOCKER LAST NIGHT, IT WAS ACCEPTED AS DECIDED THAT ADENAUER WOULD BE ELECTED PRESIDENT JULY 1 AND THAT ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD, THE VICE CHANCELLOR, WOULD STEP UP TO THE POST OF CHANCELLOR IN SEPTEMBER.

ADENAUER NEVER WANTED ERHARD TO SUCCEED HIM AS CHANCELLOR AND HAD WORKED HARD TO PERSUADE HIS PARTY HENCHMEN TO BACK ETZEL. BUT THE PARTY RANK-AND-FILE REBELLED AND INSISTED ON ERHARD.

IT HAD BEEN ASSUMED BY MOST ANALYSTS HERE THAT ADENAUER HOPED TO CONTINUE WIELDING POWER AS PRESIDENT THROUGH ETZEL.

BEFORE GOING OFF TO WASHINGTON FOR THE FUNERAL OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES LAST WEEK ADENAUER HAD RELUCTANTLY AGREED TO ACCEPT THE PARTY'S CHOICE, WHICH WOULD BE ERHARD.

BUT SUDDENLY THERE WAS THE CHANGE. ADENAUER SAID HE DECIDED ON THE SWITCH DURING HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

ERHARD IS IN WASHINGTON NOW. HE EXPRESSED SURPRISE THERE, BUT SAID HE WOULDN'T TRY TO BUCK ADENAUER FOR THE CHANCELLORSHIP.

"I WOULD CERTAINLY NOT THINK OF IT," ERHARD SAID. "I AM A TRUE AND LOYAL AIDE OF DR. ADENAUER."

HE STATED THIS ATTITUDE TO NEWSMEN AT THE WHITE HOUSE. HE HAD JUST COME FROM A 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BUT SAID THE BONN POLITICAL CRISIS HAD NOT COME UP IN THEIR TALK.

THERE WAS TALK AMONG SOCIALISTS AND OTHER FOES OF ADENAUER TODAY THAT THEY MIGHT TRY TO UNSEAT HIM THROUGH THE WEST GERMAN VERSION OF A VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE.

A CHANCELLOR CAN BE VOTED OUT OF POWER ONLY IF A MAJORITY CAN BE FOUND IN PARLIAMENT TO SUPPORT A SUCCESSOR. ANY SUCH MOVE WOULD REQUIRE SUPPORT FROM MANY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WHO, WITH THEIR ALLIES, CONTROL PARLIAMENT.

ERHARD'S STAND LETS HIM OUT AS A POTENTIAL CANDIDATE. SO IF THE OPPOSITION STILL WANTS TO TRY IT WILL HAVE TO BACK SOMEBODY ELSE, POSSIBLY BUNDESTAG SPEAKER EUGEN GERSTENMAIER. HE IS A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT WHO OCCASIONALLY DIFFERS WITH ADENAUER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

ADENAUER'S DECISION GAVE A BIG BOOST TO THE CHANCES OF SOCIALIST CARLO SCHMID TO BE ELECTED PRESIDENT.

A POPULAR WRITER-SCHOLAR, SCHMID HAD ACKNOWLEDGED PRIVATELY THAT HE COULDN'T BEAT ADENAUER. BUT HE HAS A GOOD CHANCE TO BEAT SOMEBODY ELSE.

ADENAUER WAS THE THIRD MAN TO BE SELECTED BY THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AS THEIR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT. KRONE AND ERHARD HAD TURNED THE BID DOWN EARLIER.

ADENAUER PROPOSED ERHARD FOR THE PRESIDENCY. THE ECONOMICS MINISTER REBELLED AND, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ADENAUER'S DECADE-LONG REIGN, THE CHANCELLOR SUFFERED A DEFEAT INSIDE HIS PARTY. THE RANK-AND-FILE BACKED ERHARD, WHO SAID HE WANTED TO REMAIN IN ACTIVE POLITICS. BUT THAT HE MEANT HE INTENDED TO STAY ON AS THEIR APPARENT FOR THE CHANCELLORSHIP.

BUT THE RANK-AND-FILE APPEARED TO HAVE DESERTED ERHARD TODAY.

ADENAUER'S OPPOSITION TO THE FORMER ECONOMICS PROFESSOR IS BASED CHIEFLY ON HIS BELIEF THAT ERHARD IS NOT POLITICALLY EQUIPPED TO DEAL WITH ALL THE PROBLEMS HE WOULD FIND AS CHIEF OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SOCIALISTS WERE BY NO MEANS SATISFIED WITH ADENAUER'S ANNOUNCED MOTIVES IN KEEPING THE CHANCELLORSHIP.

THE PARTY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "ALL CLEAR-THINKING PEOPLE WILL UNDERSTAND THAT THIS EXPRESSED MOTIVATION IS HOLLOW AND DECEITFUL."

"IN TRUTH THIS MOVE IS BASED ENTIRELY ON A POLICY OF PERSONAL POWER AND THE EGOISM OF ONE OLD MAN."

KS436PD

A132

(460)

FIRST LEAD ADENAUER

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)—KONRAD ADENAUER HELD FAST UNDER PRESURE TODAY TO HIS SURPRISE DECISION TO KEEP HIS JOB AS WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR INSTEAD OF MOVING UP TO THE PRESIDENCY.

THERE WAS CRITICISM FROM GERMANS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN; UNEASY SILENCE AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

SOCIALISTS AND OTHER POLITICAL FOES OF THE 83-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR IN BONN WERE REPORTED BUSILY TRYING TO MOBILIZE ENOUGH OPPOSITION IN THE BUNDESTAG, THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, TO UNSEAT HIM ON A VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE.

THIS COULD NOT BE DONE, HOWEVER, WITHOUT THE ASSISTANCE OF DEFECTORS FROM THE POWERFUL RANKS OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

BUT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, AFTER HOURS OF WRANGLING, BOWED LATE TODAY TO ADENAUER'S DECISION. PARTY SOURCES SAID HIS FOLLOWERS GAVE UP THE STRUGGLE TO MAKE HIM CHANGE HIS MIND.

A SOCIALIST VIEWPOINT WAS EXPRESSED BY WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR WILLY BRANDT, WHO IS VISITING IN COPENHAGEN. BRANDT SAID "I CONSIDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES AROUND THE NOMINATION OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE DISGRACEFUL."

ADENAUER'S BEHAVIOR WAS ASSAILED BY REINHOLD MAIER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREE DEMOCRATS, AS "AN ALMOST UNBEARABLE DEGRADATION" OF THE PRESIDENCY.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID ADENAUER'S SWITCH IS PROOF THAT HE IS LOSING HIS GRIP. IT SAID HE IS

TRYING "TO SAVE AS MUCH OF HIS BANKRUPT POLICY AS HE CAN." WORD AMONG THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WAS THAT ADENAUER CHANGED HIS MIND WHILE IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK TO ATTEND THE FUNERAL OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AN OLD FRIEND.

SEVERAL LEADERS OF THAT PARTY URGED ADENAUER AT A CLOSED MEETING TO REVERT TO HIS ORIGINAL PLAN AND RUN FOR PRESIDENT AS A SURE-THING CANDIDATE IN A FEDERAL ASSEMBLY ELECTION SCHEDULED JULY 1.

PARTICIPANTS SAID CONCERN WAS EXPRESSED THAT THE PRESTIGE OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, A CATHOLIC CENTER PARTY, WOULD BE SERIOUSLY DAMAGED BY THE FREQUENT CHANGES OF MIND ABOUT WHO WAS GOING TO BE THE CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY, A LARGELY CEREMONIAL POSITION THAT ADENAUER HAD INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN.

FIRST THERE WAS HEINRICH KRONE, THE PARTY'S PARLIAMENTARY FLOOR LEADER. THEN THERE WAS LUDWIG ERHARD, 62-YEAR-OLD ECONOMICS MINISTER WHO RANKS SECOND ONLY TO ADENAUER IN PERSONAL POPULARITY.

BOTH DECLINED.

BUT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS NEEDED A STRONG MAN TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF THE SOCIALISTS' PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, CARLO SCHMID, A WIDELY KNOWN WIGTER SCHOLAR.

ADENAUER WAS PERSUADED TO RUN BY A SPECIAL COMMISSION OF 60 LEADING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY MEMBERS APRIL 8.

BUT HE REFUSED TO BUDGE TODAY FROM HIS DECISION TO KEEP HIS IRON GRIP ON THE COUNTRY'S POLICY BY CARRYING ON AS CHANCELLOR.

IT BECAME KNOWN THAT HE WAS RECALLING THE SPECIAL COMMISSION NEXT THURSDAY TO CHOOSE A NEW CANDIDATE. HE ALSO HAS LET IT BE KNOWN THAT HE FAVORS FINANCE MINISTER FRANZ ETZEL AS THE NEW CHOICE.

POLITICAL SOURCES SAID IT WAS BECAUSE ADENAUER COULD NOT GET HIS WAY ABOUT HAVING ETZEL, A QUIET AND UNASSUMING MAN, SUCCEED HIM AS CHANCELLOR THAT HE TURNED AWAY FROM HIS DECISION TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT. A MAJORITY OF THE PARTY FAVORED ERHARD, WHO HAS GUIDED WEST GERMANY'S AMAZING ECONOMIC RECOVERY FROM WORLD WAR II.

ADENAUER SMILED AT NEWSMEN, BUT SAID NOTHING PUBLICLY.

HERE WERE HIGHSPTS OF THE REACTION.

GENEVA--APPLAUSE WAS NOTABLY ABSENT AMONG FRENCH, AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. POLITICAL INSTABILITY AT BONN COULD INJECT SOME UNCERTAINTY INTO THE WHOLE WESTERN POLICY-MAKING PROCESS IN THEIR TALKS WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO. PRIVATELY IT WAS RECALLED THAT ADENAUER'S APRIL DECISION TO "MOVE UPSTAIRS" WAS WELCOMED AMONG WESTERN OFFICIAL EXPERTS ON GERMANY, ESPECIALLY IN WASHINGTON.

LONDON--BRITISH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SURPRISE, BUT APPEARED TO ACCEPT A REASON ADVANCED LAST NIGHT IN BONN--THAT ADENAUER HAD DECIDED CONTINUITY IN THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY WAS ESSENTIAL.

MOSCOW--A TASS DISPATCH FROM BONN TOLD RUSSIANS OF THE DECISION. WESTERN SOURCES THERE EXPECTED SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGANS, LONG CRITICAL OF ADENAUER, TO OPEN UP AGAINST HIM AGAIN, PERHAPS TOMORROW.

ERHARD, NOW VISITING THE UNITED STATES, WAS "MOST SURPRISED" BY ADENAUER'S CHANGE OF PLANS AND DECLINED COMMENT, A SPOKESMAN AT THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON SAID.

"HE JUST HASN'T GOT ENOUGH INFORMATION TO MAKE ANY COMMENTS," AN AIDE EXPLAINED. BUT ERHARD REPORTEDLY HAD NO INTENTION OF CUTTING SHORT HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND HURRYING HOME.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS' CHIEF PARLIAMENTARY WHIP, WILL RASNER, SAID THAT ADENAUER DECIDED TO STAY AS CHANCELLOR BECAUSE HE FELT HE COULD NOT BE REPLACED AS THE GOVERNMENT LEADER DURING THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

SOME OF ADENAUER'S FOLLOWERS OPENLY GRUMBLED THAT THEY COULD NOT FIGURE OUT WHAT NEW INTERNATIONAL FACTORS HAD ARISEN TO CALL FOR HIS ABRUPT ABOUT-FACE.

30.24-7315

ONLY LAST WEEK ADENAUER HAD SAID HE HAD NO INTENTION OF REVERSING HIS DECISION TO SEEK THE PRESIDENCY. HE ALSO SAID HE HADN'T DECIDED ON A SUCCESSOR BUT WOULD PICK ONE IN FULL COOPERATION WITH HIS FOLLOWERS.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS HEAPED SCORN ON THE WHOLE AFFAIR. THEY SAID IT SHOWED HOW MIXED UP THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WERE ABOUT THE SUCCESSION TO ADENAUER.

THE RACE FOR THE WEST GERMAN PRESIDENCY SHOWED SIGNS OF TURNING INTO A REAL CONTEST WITH ADENAUER OUT OF THE FIELD AND HIS PARTY DIVIDED. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT CHANCES AGAINST SOCIALIST CANDIDATE CARLO SCHMID AND FREE DEMOCRAT MAX BECKER DIDN'T LOOK SO BRIGHT.

ADENAUER HAD BEEN AN OVERWHELMING FAVORITE TO SUCCEED 75-YEAR-OLD THEODOR HEUSS, WHO IS TO RETIRE IN SEPTEMBER AFTER COMPLETING TWO FIVE-YEAR TERMS AS PRESIDENT. THE CONSTITUTION BARS A THIRD TERM.

THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS MIGHT SEEK A POSTPONEMENT OF THE ELECTION, SCHEDULED FOR JULY 1, TO GIVE THEM MORE TIME TO AGREE ON A CANDIDATE.

ADENAUER TOLD PARLIAMENTARY FLOOR LEADER HEINRICH KRONE HE IS NOW BACKING ETZEL FOR THE PRESIDENCY. SOME MONTHS AGO ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO PERSUADE ERHARD TO RUN, BUT HE REFUSED TO BE KICKED UPSTAIRS AND OUT OF THE RUNNING FOR CHANCELLOR SOMEDAY.

MM411AED

A48 (360)

AMS BUDGET

ADENAUER INTERPRETIVE

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, JUNE 3 (AP)--KONRAD ADENAUER'S TURNABOUT DECISION TO CLING TO THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLORSHIP COMPLICATED TONIGHT THE WESTERN QUEST FOR A POLITICAL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.

THE 83-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR'S RETENTION OF POWER INSURES A CONTINUATION OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S TOUGH FOREIGN POLICIES, ESPECIALLY IN RELATION TO GERMAN AND EUROPEAN SECURITY SETTLEMENTS.

IT HAD BEEN THE PUBLICLY UNSPOKEN HOPE OF SEVERAL WESTERN POWERS THAT WEST GERMAN POLICIES WOULD BECOME LESS RIGID AFTER ADENAUER STEPPED UP TO THE POST OF PRESIDENT.

SENIOR WESTERN DIPLOMATS ATTENDING THE BIG FOUR TALKS HERE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE UNDERSTANDING REACHED BY THE RULING WEST GERMAN COALITION PARTIES TO BACK ADENAUER'S MOVE. THEY NEVER PUBLICLY EXPRESS THEMSELVES ON THE INTERNAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF THEIR ALLIES.

BUT IN PRIVATE THERE WERE PLENTY OF OPINIONS. BROADLY THESE REFLECTED A CERTAIN UNEASINESS.

BRITISH LEADERS EXPECT THE BIG FOUR MEETING HERE WILL FAIL TO PRODUCE ANY FIRM AGREEMENTS BEYOND THE ARRANGEMENT OF EAST-WEST SUMMIT TALKS. THEY THINK THE BIG LESSON OF THE CURRENT CONFERENCE WILL BE A DEMONSTRATION THAT A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT IS OUT OF THE QUESTION FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

THUS THEY HOPE, BEFORE A SUMMIT MEETING IS HELD, TO PERSUADE THE ALLIES TO BEGIN SEARCHING FOR LESSER AGREEMENTS WITH THE RUSSIANS. LIMITATION OF ARMS AND ARMIES IN THE TWO GERMANY'S AND IN OTHER PARTS OF EUROPE IS ONE OF THEIR PET IDEAS.

ADENAUER IS DEAD SET AGAINST THIS SORT OF THING. HE ARGUES THE SOVIETS MUST PAY FOR ANY RELAXATION OF TENSION.

THE BRITISH, MORE THAN ANY OTHER WESTERN DELEGATION HERE, FEAR ADENAUER WOULD BE PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS IF HE GIVES THE IMPRESSION OF TOUGHENING WEST GERMANY'S POLITICAL STANCE.

ALREADY THE MEN OF MOSCOW ARE MAKING THE CHARGE THAT IT IS ADENAUER, RATHER THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, WHO IS MOST INFLUENTIAL IN SHAPING WESTERN POLICIES. MOST WESTERN DIPLOMATS GLADLY GIVE ADENAUER FULL MARKS FOR THE PART HE PLAYED IN WEST GERMANY'S POSTWAR RECOVERY AND ENTRY INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THEY THINK FEW OTHER MEN COULD HAVE DONE WHAT HE DID.

BUT THERE SEEMED TO BE A DEAFENING ABSENCE OF APPLAUSE WHEN DIPLOMATS GOT OFFICIAL WORD THAT THE AGED LEADER IS STAYING PUT.
JS-PS535PED

A42 (590)

AMS BUDGET

PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--ADEANUER

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, JUNE 5 (AP)--THE GERMANS FOUND THEMSELVES WITH A MODERN IRON CHANCELLOR TODAY. KONRAD ADENAUER UNGLOVED HIS IRON FIST TO SHOW THE WEST GERMAN POLITICIANS THAT AT 83 HE'S STILL THE BOSS.

AND THE INEVITABLE COMPARISON WAS MADE WITH THE OLD IRON CHANCELLOR OF IMPERIAL GERMANY, OTTO VON BISMARCK, WHO COPEL WITH HIGH INTRIGUE AMONG THE RULING MONARCHS OF EUROPE.

THE TIMES HAVE CHANGED, THE LABELS ARE DIFFERENT, BUT THE STRENGTH OF CHARACTER AND WILL OF THE MEN SEEM SIMILAR....

POLITICALLY, THERE WAS EVERYTHING WRONG WITH ADENAUER'S TURNABOUT FROM HIS ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO GIVE UP AS CHANCELLOR AND TAKE OVER THE CEREMONIAL POST OF PRESIDENT.

HIS MOVE LACKED ANY TRACE OF FINESSE. IT WAS TAKEN AGAINST NEARLY UNANIMOUS DISAPPROVAL NOT ONLY OF THE OPPOSITION PARTIES BUT ALSO OF HIS OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

YET ADENAUER APPEARS TO HAVE WON.

TWO DAYS AGO SOCIALIST FRITZ ERLER SAID IN DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT THAT ADENAUER IS TRYING TO PERPETUATE ONE-MAN RULE.

LITTLE MORE THAN 24 HOURS LATER ADENAUER HELPED TO GIVE SUPPORT TO ERLER'S THESIS. ADENAUER'S TURNABOUT CLIMAXED FOUR MONTHS OF SOMETIMES INCREDIBLE BUMBLING AND STUMBLING OVER THE PRESIDENCY.

BUT WHEN THE SMOKE CLEARED, ADENAUER WAS STILL STANDING ERECT AT THE HELM. HE CAN STAND THERE VERY FIRMLY FOR A MAN OF HIS AGE.

ADENAUER HAS BEEN THE ONLY CHANCELLOR WEST GERMANY HAS KNOWN SINCE IT WAS ORGANIZED 10 YEARS AGO. THERE ARE MORE THAN A FEW POLITICIANS HERE WHO SPEAK, NOT WITHOUT AWE, OF THE BELIEF THAT ADENAUER CONSIDERS HIMSELF CLOSE TO IMMORTAL.

THERE SEEMS LITTLE DOUBT ADENAUER DOES NOT TRUST ANYONE OTHER THAN HIMSELF TO RUN THE SHOW. HE APPEARED WILLING TO STEP UP TO THE PRESIDENCY AS LONG AS HE THOUGHT HE COULD HAND-PICK HIS SUCCESSOR AS CHANCELLOR AND DICTATE TO HIM FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

BUT FOR ONCE IN HIS POLITICAL CAREER HE FOUND HIS PARTY FOLLOWERS IN REBELLION.

THEY REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIS CHOICE, FINANCE MINISTER FRANZ ETZEL, AND RALLIED BEHIND THE POPULAR ECONOMICS MINISTER, LUDWIG ERHARD.

OKAY, ADENAUER SEEMS TO HAVE SAID. IF YOU WON'T TAKE ETZEL, THEN I'LL STAY ON THE JOB MYSELF.

ADENAUER IS A MAN OF FIXED OPINIONS. HIS HEART AND SOUL ARE BEHIND HIS CONVICTIONS.

BUT HE IS ALSO A MAN OF IMPULSE. POPULAR PORTRAITS OF HIM AS A COLD, CALCULATING FIGURE ARE NOT BORNE OUT BY FACTS.

HE AGREED IN APRIL TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT. THE DECISION WAS MADE WITH SHOCKING SUDDENNESS. IT WAS ALMOST AS THOUGH ADENAUER HAD NOT THOUGHT THE DECISION THROUGH.

HIS PARTY LEADERS HAD RECOMMENDED THE STEP TO HIM AND WITHIN HOURS HE HAD ACCEPTED.

BY THE NEXT DAY HE HAD FOUND THE REASONS FOR ACCEPTING. HE TOLD THE NATION APRIL 18:

"PUBLIC OPINION BOTH IN GERMANY AND ABROAD IS INCLINED TO UNDERESTIMATE THE POSITION, TASKS AND WORK OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC. THESE ARE FAR GREATER THAN GENERALLY BELIEVED."

NOW APPARENTLY ADENAUER HAS DECIDED THESE ARE LESS THAN HE HIMSELF ONCE BELIEVED. AGAIN IT WOULD SEEM HE ACTED ON IMPULSE. FEW PERSONS COME AWAY UNIMPRESSED AFTER A VISIT TO ADENAUER.

IT IS HARD TO IMAGINE HE IS ACTUALLY 83--BORN JAN. 5, 1876. HE STILL CLIMBS THE STEEP STEPS TO HIS ROSE-GARLANDED RHINE VALLEY HOME. HIS PACE IS FAST ENOUGH TO LEAVE YOUNGER MEN PANTING BEHIND.

ADENAUER'S WORK SCHEDULE IS BACKBREAKING. UP EARLY, HE IS AT HIS DESK IN THE CHANCELLERY ALL DAY LONG AND THEN IS INCLINED TO BURN THE MIDNIGHT OIL RELAXING OVER ONE OF HIS CHERISHED DETECTIVE STORIES. HE EATS AND DRINKS LIGHTLY, BUT REGARDS HIMSELF AS AN EXPERT ON WINES AND ROSES AS WELL AS POLITICS.

MOST MEN AT HIS AGE WOULD CHEERFULLY RETIRE TO THE LESS EXACTING ROLE OF PRESIDENT. BUT NOT ADENAUER. HE IS A MAN WHO WANTS TO DIE WITH HIS BOOTS ON AND HIS IRON FIST STILL SWINGING.

JS528PED

A134WX

(150) NIGHT LEAD ERHARD-ADENAUER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)--"I AM WAITING QUIETLY AND WITH GOOD NERVES FOR WHAT COMES NEXT."

THUS SPOKE VICE CHANCELLOR LUDWIG ERHARD TODAY WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN WEST GERMANY.

ERHARD TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD NOT THINK OF OPPOSING KONRAD ADENAUER FOR CHANCELLOR, SAYING:

"I AM A TRUE AND LOYAL AIDE OF DR. ADENAUER."

SENTIMENT FOR ERHARD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ONE FACTOR IN ADENAUER'S DECISION TO REVERSE HIS PLANS TO RETIRE AS CHANCELLOR AND RUN FOR ELECTION TO THE LESS EXACTING JOB OF PRESIDENT.

ADENAUER IS REPORTED TO FAVOR FINANCE MINISTER FRANZ ETZEL AS HIS SUCCESSOR.

ERHARD, WHO ARRIVED THIS WEEK FOR ECONOMIC TALKS WITH U.S. OFFICIALS, SAID "THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY WHATSOEVER" THAT HE WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR THE PRESIDENCY, NOW THAT ADENAUER HAS DECIDED TO KEEP HIS PRESENT POST.

ERHARD IS ADENAUER'S ECONOMIC MINISTER. HE CONFERRED TODAY WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WILL SEE EUGENE BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK, TOMORROW, AND MEET WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON ON MONDAY. THEN BACK TO BONN.

CZ1102PED

A157WX

95

FIRST LEAD ERHARD-ADENAUER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)--VICE CHANCELLOR LUDWIG ERHARD SAID TODAY HE WOULD NOT BE A CANDIDATE IN OPPOSITION TO KONRAD ADENAUER FOR CHANCELLOR OF WEST GERMANY.

"I WOULD CERTAINLY NOT THINK OF IT," HE SAID. "I AM A TRUE AND LOYAL AIDE OF DR. ADENAUER."

ERHARD STATED THIS ATTITUDE TO NEWSMEN AT THE WHITE HOUSE. HE HAD JUST COME FROM A 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BUT SAID THE GERMAN POLITICAL CRISIS DID NOT COME INTO HIS TALK WITH THE PRESIDENT.

BEFORE ERHARD MET WITH EISENHOWER HE HAD BEEN ASKED FOR COMMENT ON ADENAUER'S SURPRISE DECISION LAST NIGHT TO CONTINUE IN OFFICE INSTEAD OF RUNNING FOR PRESIDENT OF WEST GERMANY. HIS REPLY THEN WAS:

"I HAVE NEVER LAID CLAIM TO THE CHANCELLORSHIP AS LONG AS DR. ADENAUER IS CHANCELLOR."

ONE FACTOR REPORTED TO HAVE ENTERED INTO ADENAUER'S DECISION WAS THE STRONG SUPPORT IN HIS PARTY, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, FOR ERHARD AS HIS SUCCESSOR. ADENAUER IS REPORTED TO FAVOR FINANCE MINISTER FRANZ ETZEL.

ERHARD MADE HIS COMMENT ON THE WHITE HOUSE STEPS A FEW MINUTES BEFORE CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NO INDICATION OF ADENAUER'S DECISION BEFORE HE LEFT WEST GERMANY TUESDAY.

ERHARD, ECONOMICS MINISTER IN THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT, IS HERE FOR CONFERENCES WITH U.S. OFFICIALS ABOUT ECONOMIC MATTERS.

ERHARD SIDESTEPED QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE WAS DISAPPOINTED WITH ADENAUER'S DECISION.

BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR HE HAS NO INTENTION OF RUSHING BACK TO BONN TO TAKE A PERSONAL HAND IN THE POLITICAL CRISIS.

"I WILL CARRY MY PROGRAM THROUGH AS IT WAS ORIGINALLY CONTEMPLATED," HE SAID. "AFTER MY RETURN TO BONN AND AFTER SEEING MY FRIEND (ADENAUER) I SHALL TAKE A POSITION."

ERHARD IS DUE TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY MONDAY. HE PLANS TO LEAVE BY PLANE FOR BONN WEDNESDAY.

JC1157AED

A90

MOSCOW, JUNE 5 (AP)-A RADIO MOSCOW COMMENTATOR TONIGHT CALLED KONRAD ADENAUER'S DECISION TO REMAIN ON AS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR "AN ATTEMPT TO SAVE HIS BANKRUPT POLICY OF COLD WAR."

IT WAS THE FIRST CRITICISM VOICED HERE ON THE BONN DEVELOPMENT. TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, EARLIER REPORTED THE STORY WITHOUT COMMENT.

THE RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID THE DECISION BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN A CRISIS IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, ADENAUER'S PARTY.

JB838PED

A89

PRECED E BUDAPEST DAY

MOSCOW, JUNE 5 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT FINLAND IN AUGUST AT THE INVITATION OF THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT, TASS SAID TONIGHT.

HE WILL VISIT POLAND IN LATE JULY AND THEN DENMARK, SWEDEN, AND NORWAY UNDER HIS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED SCHEDULE.

KHRUSHCHEV NOW IS VISITING HUNGARY AFTER A TRIP TO ALBANIA. HE HELD POLICY TALKS WITH HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS JANOS KADAR AND PREMIER FERENC MUENNICH IN A BOAT TRIP ON THE DANUBE TODAY.

JB837PED

A95

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 5 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MADE AN EXCURSION UP THE DANUBE TODAY ABOARD A SIDEWHEELER RIVERBOAT NAMED SZABADSAG, THE HUNGARIAN WORD FOR FREEDOM.

A GYPSY BAND PLAYED OLD HUNGARIAN MELODIES FOR THE SOVIET PREMIER AND HIS HOSTS, OFFICIALS OF THIS NATION IN WHICH SOVIET TROOPS SUPPRESSED THE REBELLION OF 1956.

JANOS KADAR, HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN, AND PREMIER FERENC MUENNICH SAILED WITH KHRUSHCHEV FOR POLICY TALKS AND SIGHT-SEEING ON THE SUNNY UPPER DECK.

THE SOVIET LEADER IS VISITING HUNGARY ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A ROUND OF SPEECH-MAKING AND CONSULTATIONS WITH VARIOUS EAST EUROPEAN AND RED CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN ALBANIA.

HW850AED

3024.7317

A120

WITH BUDAPEST

GENEVA, JUNE 5 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION CAN PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN LESSENING WORLD TENSION.

KHRUSHCHEV SENT A MESSAGE GREETING THE DELEGATES TO ILO'S 43RD GENERAL SESSION. HE SAID PEOPLE EVERYWHERE CHERISHED A GREAT HOPE THAT THE "CONFERENCE OF THE BIG POWERS" WILL PUT AN END TO THE COLD WAR. HE THEN ADDED HIS WISH THAT THE ILO COULD PLAY A PART IN DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.

HB1022PED

A105

MOSCOW, JUNE 5 (AP)-RED CHINA DEFENSE MINISTER PEN TEH-HUAI AND HIS AIDES LEFT MOSCOW FOR HOME TODAY, TASS REPORTED. THEY CAME HERE FROM ALBANIA, WHERE THEY CONFERRED WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND DEFENSE MINISTER RODION MALINOVSKY.

UK928PED

A101 130

MOSCOW, JUNE 4 (AP)-PRAVDA EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD FOLLOW THE LEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE IN RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA INSTEAD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA.

THE OLYMPIC COMMITTEE HAS BANNED THE NATIONALISTS FROM PARTICIPATING FOR ALL OF CHINA BUT SAID THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT MAY ENTER THE INTERNATIONAL SPORTS CONTEST UNDER ANOTHER NAME.

"THE WORLD PUBLIC IS DEMANDING EVER LOUDER THAT THE LAWFUL RIGHTS OF THE (COMMUNIST) CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC BE RE-ESTABLISHED IN ALL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS," S. VISHNEVSKY WROTE IN PRAVDA. THE ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER CONTINUED:

"EVENTS ARE LEADING TO A POINT WHERE THE KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST) RABBLE, DRIVEN AWAY FROM THE SPORTS ARENA, WILL BE REMOVED FROM THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL ARENA."

"WHAT IF TOMORROW THEY SHOULD BE ASKED TO GET OUT OF THE U.N.? IT IS NOT FOR NOTHING THAT THIS QUESTION IS WORRYING HATERS OF PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) CHINA."

B909AED

A69

NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS (480)
BY GARVEN HUDGINS

LONDON, JUNE 5 (5AP)-THE ATLANTIC CONGRESS WAS ASKED TODAY TO RECOMMEND YEARLY SUMMIT MEETINGS OF THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF NATO NATIONS.

THE PROPOSAL, ONE OF SEVERAL SUGGESTING CHANGES IN THE OPERATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WAS SUBMITTED AT THE FIRST SESSION OF THE CONGRESS--A MEETING DESIGNED TO GIVE PUBLIC OPINION INSIDE THE ALLIANCE A CHANCE TO BE HEARD.

QUEEN ELIZABETH II OPENED THE CONGRESS IN STORIED WESTMINSTER HALL, BUILT 860 YEARS AGO BY THE SON OF WILLIAM THE CONQUERER. SCARLET AND GOLD-ROBED HERALDS SOUNDED A FANFARE ON SILVER TRUMPETS AS THE BLUE-EYED QUEEN WELCOMED MORE THAN 600 DELEGATES TO LONDON.

THE RUSSIANS NOTED THE OCCASION WITH A BROADCAST ATTACK ON NATO. A TASS DISPATCH RELAYED BY RADIO MOSCOW SUGGESTED THE CONGRESS SHOULD TRY TO "CREATE THE ATMOSPHERE NEEDED" FOR SUCCESS OF THE GENEVA BIG FOUR TALKS AND A SUMMIT MEETING.

THE BROADCAST OTHERWISE WAS A DENUNCIATION OF NATO POLICY. TASS SAID THIS POLICY HAS WORSENERED RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS AND LED TO OPEN PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WAR. IT DECLARED "THERE NEVER WAS, NOR IS THERE, ANY TRUE UNITY BETWEEN MEMBERS OF NATO."

MARTIN MADDAN, A MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S PARLIAMENT, PRESENTED THE

CONGRESS A PETITION PROPOSING THE CHANGES IN NATO.

THE PETITION, SIGNED BY 157 PRIVATE CITIZENS REPRESENTING EACH OF THE 15 NATO NATIONS, URGED NATO GOVERNMENTS TO COORDINATE THEIR POLICIES IN THE U.N. AND IN ALL OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES.

MADDAN SAID THE PROPOSALS DO NOT REQUIRE ANY CHANGE IN THE ALLIANCE'S 10-YEAR-OLD CHARTER.

NATO SUMMIT MEETINGS WERE PROPOSED TO GIVE THE HEADS OF THE GOVERNMENTS A CHANCE TO TALK TOGETHER, FORMALLY AND INFORMALLY, ON MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST.

THE PROPOSALS, EVEN IF ADOPTED FORMALLY BY THE CONGRESS, WOULD HAVE THE FORCE ONLY OF UNOFFICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS.

THE CONGRESS HAS NO OFFICIAL STATUS WHATEVER. BUT ITS FINAL RESOLUTIONS ARE EXPECTED TO COME IN FOR SERIOUS STUDY IN NATO CAPITALS.

MADDAN'S PETITION PROPOSED LOWERING TARIFFS, FREEING CURRENCIES AND ELIMINATING TRADE RESTRICTIONS AMONG MEMBER COUNTRIES.

THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ATLANTIC INVESTMENT AND DEVELOPMENT FUND TO HELP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WAS URGED TOO.

THE PROPOSALS, ALONG WITH DETAILED REPORTS ON ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL MATTERS DRAWN UP BY OTHER DELEGATES, NOW WILL GO BEFORE CONGRESS COMMITTEES FOR CONSIDERATION.

THEY WILL THEN BE SUBMITTED TO THE FULL CONGRESS, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO DRAW UP SOME KIND OF FORMAL DECLARATION EMBODYING THEM AT THE END OF THE MEETING.

ATTENDING THE CONGRESS ARE LEGISLATORS, DOCTORS, LAWYERS, EDITORS AND EDUCATORS FROM EVERY NATION IN NATO EXCEPT ICELAND, WHICH SUPPORTS THE CONGRESS BUT DID NOT SEND A DELEGATION TO LONDON BECAUSE OF ITS DISPUTE OVER FISHING RIGHTS WITH BRITAIN.

INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATIONS, GOVERNMENTS AND INDIVIDUALS ALL HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO HELP MEET THE \$184,000 BUDGET FOR THE CONGRESS.

IT IS THE MAJOR EVENT MARKING NATO'S 10TH BIRTHDAY.

THE CONGRESS TOMORROW WILL HEAR ADDRESSES BY GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AND ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, ALLIED NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC.

THE UNITED STATES, WITH 130 REPRESENTATIVES, HAS THE LARGEST DELEGATION. BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND ITALY HAVE 70 EACH.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN PARTIES ATTENDING THE CONGRESS FROM THE UNITED STATES MET IN A COOPERATIVE ATMOSPHERE.

"SOME THINGS, LIKE THIS EFFORT TO ATTAIN CLOSEST POSSIBLE RELATIONSHIPS AMONG NATO COUNTRIES, BRING US TOGETHER," SAID SID HALICK, A CHICAGO LAWYER WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL BOARD OF YOUNG DEMOCRATS.

HALICK WAS WORKING WITH JOSEPH DECOLA OF WASHINGTON, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE YOUNG REPUBLICANS' FEDERATION.

"I SUPPOSE IT IS THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY WE HAVE BEEN SO CLOSELY ASSOCIATED ON ONE ISSUE," KALLICK ADDED.

HE AND DECOLA HAVE BEEN MEETING WITH ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVE AND LABOR PARTIES. THE AIM OF THEIR WORK IS TO ORGANIZE A TOUR OF NATO COUNTRIES BY YOUTHFUL LEADERS OF POLITICAL PARTIES IN ALL WESTERN COUNTRIES.

SEVERAL COUNTRIES HAVE EXTENDED INVITATIONS AND IT IS BELIEVED THE TOUR MAY BE MADE NEXT SEPTEMBER.

MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN DELEGATES ARE ATTENDING THE CONGRESS SESSIONS.

"BUT WE ARE NOT A TEAM," SAID LEWIS DOUGLAS, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN.

DOUGLAS, WHO IS DOING COMMITTEE WORK, ADDED:

"THERE'S NO 'AMERICAN PROGRAM' TO IMPOSE ON THIS MEETING, WHICH IS COMPLETELY UNOFFICIAL, BUT DOUBTLESS WILL INFLUENCE THE THINKING OF STATESMEN IN THE NATO ALLIANCE."

ANOTHER AMERICAN, ERWIN D. CANHAM, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, HAD THIS COMMENT:

"THE AMERICAN DELEGATION IS HIGH POWERED INTELLECTUALLY BUT IT ISN'T ORGANIZED TO OPERATE AS A BLOC. WE ARE BRISTLING WITH IDEAS, BUT WE REMAIN INDIVIDUALS AND THERE ARE PLENTY OF LITTLE DISAGREEMENTS AMONG US. WE DON'T HAVE A FUEHRER."

DF740PED

A82

(230)

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)--QUEEN ELIZABETH II TOLD 650 LEADING CITIZENS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS TODAY THAT SHE HOPES THEIR SIX-DAY CONFERENCE WILL BRING THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY "ONE STEP NEARER TO A PRACTICAL SYSTEM OF COOPERATION."

THE QUEEN OPENED THE FIRST ATLANTIC CONGRESS (CAPS A.C.), AN ASSEMBLAGE OF PROFESSORS, BISHOPS, EDITORS AND LEGISLATORS MEETING AS PRIVATE CITIZENS IN NATO'S 10TH YEAR.

"WHEN AN ISSUE DIVIDES US," SAID THE YOUNG RULER, "BE IT GREAT OR SMALL, BE IT A MATTER FOR GOVERNMENTS OR TECHNICIANS OR JUST THE PLAY OF PUBLIC OPINION, I HOPE THAT ANY WHO ARE DISPOSED TO QUARREL MAY THINK TWICE, AND MAY REMEMBER THAT OUR REAL AIMS ARE THE SAME AND MAKE A DETERMINED ATTEMPT TO RECONCILE OUR DIFFERENCES."

FOURTEEN OF THE 15 NATO NATIONS WERE REPRESENTED AT THE OPENING SESSION IN HISTORIC WESTMINSTER HALL. ICELAND, ALTHOUGH A PATRON OF THE CONGRESS, SENT NO DELEGATES BECAUSE OF ITS DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER FISHING LIMITS OFF THE ICELANDIC SHORES.

THE CONGRESS HAS NO OFFICIAL STANDINGS, BUT THE NATO GOVERNMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE ITS RECOMMENDATIONS CLOSE STUDY. THE RECOMMENDATIONS ARE LIKELY TO FALL INTO THREE DIVISIONS: ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS AMONG NATO COUNTRIES; NATO RELATIONS WITH UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES, AND NATO'S RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

NEARLY 80 PAPERS ON A VARIETY OF SUBJECTS HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR DISCUSSION BY FIVE MAIN COMMITTEES AND 16 SUBCOMMITTEES.

BRITAIN PROVIDED CEREMONIAL SPLENDOR FOR THE OPENING.

SCARLET-ROBED BODYGUARDS AND GOLD-COATED TRUMPETERS SURROUNDED THE QUEEN AS SHE GREETED THE DELEGATIONS IN THE 860-YEAR-OLD HALL.

THE QUEEN WORE A HIGH-NECKED DRESS OF BLUE AND WHITE SILK WITH A LOOSE COAT OF SIMILAR MATERIAL. AROUND HER WERE GROUPED THE TOP MEN OF NATO--SUCH OFFICIALS AS SECRETARY GENERAL PAUL-HENRI SPAAK; THE SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD; AND ELDER STATESMEN SUCH AS BRITAIN'S LORD ATTLEE.

FROM A RED AND GOLD THRONE, THE QUEEN TOLD THE DELEGATES THE SUCCESS OF THE CONGRESS "WILL DEPEND ON THE SIMPLICITY OF ITS RECOMMENDATIONS AND THE CLARITY OF ITS IDEAS."

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD THE GATHERING:

"WE HAVE IN COMMON A FUNDAMENTAL AGREEMENT ABOUT THE ETERNAL VERITIES OF CIVILIZED LIFE--THE DIGNITY OF MAN, THE NEED FOR TOLERANCE, FOR VARIETY AND, ABOVE ALL, HUMAN FREEDOM."

WITH ICELAND MISSING, THE NATIONS REPRESENTED ARE BELGIUM, BRITAIN, CANADA, DENMARK, FRANCE, GREECE, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, TURKEY, THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS MORE THAN 110 DELEGATES. THEY INCLUDE SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) AND 14 OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, MOVIE EXECUTIVE ERIC JOHNSTON, HISTORIAN HERBERT AGAR AND A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, LEWIS DOUGLAS.

B914AED

1959

A59WX

(400) FOREIGN AID (NIGHT LEAD TO REGIONALS)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-WASTE, LAXITY, INEFFICIENCY AND IN AT LEAST ONE INSTANCE GRAFT AND CORRUPTION WERE CHARGED TO FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATORS TODAY BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

THE CRITICISM WAS EMBODIED IN REPORTS ON THE \$3,642,600,-000 FOREIGN AID BILL FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION IS \$266,800,000 LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED.

THE COMMITTEE'S MAJORITY REPORT CONTENDED ADMINISTRATORS OF THE PROGRAM HAVE NOT SUPERVISED IT AS CLOSELY AS THEY SHOULD HAVE. THE COMMITTEE PROPOSED THE CREATION OF A NEW POST OF INSPECTOR GENERAL AND COMPTROLLER OF FOREIGN AID, AT \$19,000 A YEAR.

THE MAJORITY REPORT SAID THIS INSPECTOR GENERAL WOULD HAVE TOP AUTHORITY FOR ESTABLISHING FISCAL CONTROLS AND SUPERVISING OPERATIONS, AND WOULD BE INDEPENDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, HE WOULD REPORT TO AN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE.

IN EXPLANATION OF THIS PROPOSAL THE COMMITTEE MAJORITY SAID SEVERAL INVESTIGATIONS HAD TURNED UP EVIDENCE OF WASTE AND POOR ADMINISTRATION.

FOUR MEMBERS, IN A MINORITY REPORT, CALLED FOR A SWEEPING INVESTIGATION OF THE WHOLE PROGRAM. THEY CHARGED FOREIGN AID HAS BEEN CHARACTERIZED BY SHOCKING INEFFICIENCY AND "IN ONE INSTANCE AT LEAST, GRAFT AND CORRUPTION." THIS WAS NOT DETAILED.

THE MINORITY MEMBERS SAID THE PROGRAM HAS FAILED TO ACHIEVE MUTUAL SECURITY. THEY SAID ITS MILITARY PHASE IS OFTEN EXCESSIVE AND INCLUDES ARMS AID HAVING NO RELATION TO THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION.

THOSE SIGNING THE MINORITY REPORT WERE REPS. JOHN L. PILCHER (D-GA), MARGUERITE STITT CHURCH (R-ILL), E. ROSS ADAIR (R-IND), AND ALVIN M. BENTLEY (R-MICH).

REP. WILLIAM H. MEYER (D-VT) FILED A SEPARATE REPORT RECOMMENDING A 75 PER CENT REDUCTION IN MILITARY AID OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THE MAJORITY REPORT EXPRESSED "CONCERN OVER CERTAIN UNINTENDED EFFECTS WHICH THIS (MILITARY) ASSISTANCE HAS HAD OR MAY STILL HAVE IN THE LESS DEVELOPED AREAS OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA."

THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO CHARGES THAT SOME LATIN AMERICAN STRONG MEN USED U.S. WEAPONS TO MAINTAIN THEMSELVES IN POWER, AND THAT THE FRENCH USED MUTUAL ASSISTANCE HARDWARE AGAINST NATIONALISTS IN THEIR NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

THE REPORT CONFIRMED EARLIER INDICATIONS THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN ASSURED ISRAEL WILL CONTINUE TO RECEIVE ECONOMIC AID GRANTS. AS ORIGINALLY PROPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, THE COMING YEAR'S PROGRAM PROVIDED ONLY LOANS FOR ISRAEL.

BUT THE REPORT SAID ISRAEL STILL SUFFERS FROM A DEFICIT TRADE BALANCE, LARGELY DUE TO RESETTLEMENT OF ITS POPULATION, AND NEEDS HARD CURRENCY FOR OIL WHICH IT CANNOT PURCHASE FROM ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS, AS WELL AS FOR INDUSTRIAL IMPORTS.

IT SAID THE COMMITTEE FELT GRANT AID SHOULD BE CONTINUED ANOTHER YEAR ON THE EXISTING BASIS AND "ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES ASSURED THE COMMITTEE OF THEIR WILLINGNESS TO GIVE EFFECT TO THE COMMITTEE'S VIEWS."

CZ/BU631PED

A102WX

(280) MISSILES-MARTIN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-SEN. THOMAS E. MARTIN (R-IOWA) TODAY PROTESTED ANY REDUCTIONS IN THE ARMY'S NIKE-HERCULES PROGRAM.

"THE PROPOSED CUTBACK IN THE ARMY'S NIKE PROGRAM COULD SERIOUSLY IMPAIR OUR ABILITY TO INTERCEPT AN INVADER AND PREVENT HIM FROM WREAKING DESTRUCTION ON OUR HOMELAND," SAID MARTIN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE SPACE COMMITTEE.

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"THIS PROPOSAL COMES AT A TIME WHEN WE CANNOT AFFORD TO CREATE SUCH A GAP IN OUR AIR DEFENSE CAPABILITY," HE TOLD THE SENATE.

THE IOWA REPUBLICAN COMPLAINED ABOUT ACTION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN CHOPPING FROM A MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL SOME 17 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ADDITIONAL SITES FOR THE ARMY ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE.

MARTIN NOTED THE SENATE GROUP APPROVED THE FULL 27 MILLION DOLLARS ASKED FOR THE AIR FORCE'S RIVAL BOMARC MISSILE.

MEANWHILE THE HOUSE, IN PASSING A 38-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE MONEY BILL, GRANTED FULL FUNDS ASKED FOR THE ARMY'S NIKE-HERCULES BUT CUT BACK THE AIR FORCE BOMARC PROGRAM.

SENATE LEADERS ARE WAITING A DECISION BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY ON THE MISSILE DISPUTE BEFORE ACTING ON EITHER THE AUTHORIZATION OR MONEY BILLS.

"THE CONGRESS SHOULD LEAVE SUCH MILITARY DECISIONS WHERE THEY RIGHTFULLY BELONG--IN THE HANDS OF THE PRESIDENT," MARTIN SAID, ADDING THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WANTS BOTH ARMY AND AIR FORCE PROGRAMS TO CONTINUE FOR THE TIME BEING.

"ALL THE EVIDENCE I HAVE FOUND CONFIRMS THE PRESIDENT'S FINDING THAT WE NEED BOTH WEAPONS SYSTEMS," MARTIN SAID. "THE EXTRA DEFENSE CAPABILITY PROVIDED BY THESE WEAPONS WILL BE MORE THAN WORTH THE COST."

MARTIN TOLD THE SENATE THE ARMY MISSILE IS IN BEING AND FULLY OPERATIONAL WHILE THE AIR FORCE BOMARC IS TWO TO FOUR YEARS AWAY FROM BEING FULLY OPERATIONAL.

EG920PED

A98WX

AIR FORCE CONTRACTS (200)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS LISTENED TODAY TO A STORY OF A MILLION-DOLLAR ERROR IN AN AIR FORCE CONTRACT THAT SAILED UNDETECTED PAST THE SERVICE'S AUDITORS.

"FANTASTIC," SAID THE HEARING CHAIRMAN.

OFFICIALS OF THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE SAID IT WAS ONLY WHEN THAT CONGRESSIONAL AGENCY AUDITED THE CONTRACT A YEAR LATER THAT THE HONEST ERROR WAS FOUND.

THE \$15,400,000 CONTRACT WITH AVCO MANUFACTURING CORP., CROSLY DIVISION, CINCINNATI, OHIO, WAS FOR FIRE CONTROL SYSTEMS FOR THE B52 BOMBER. THE ERROR CONSISTED IN CHARGING TO THIS CONTRACT COMPONENTS, SUCH AS 32 TURRETS, THAT BELONGED TO ANOTHER CONTRACT AND HAD BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR THERE, GAO SAID.

"THAT'S ABSOLUTELY FANTASTIC," CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SAID WHEN GAO WITNESSES TESTIFIED THE AIR FORCE AUDITOR GENERAL, WHO MAINTAINS AN OFFICE AT THE CROSLY PLANT, DID NOT CATCH THE DUPLICATION.

REP. WILLIAM E. HESS (R-OHIO) SAID IT WAS SELF-EVIDENT THAT A REASONABLY ALERT SUPERVISION OF THE CONTRACT WOULD HAVE DISCLOSED THE ERROR.

GAO OFFICIALS SAID AVCO IMMEDIATELY ACKNOWLEDGED THE MISTAKE, REFUNDED THE MILLION DOLLARS AND PROMISED TO TIGHTEN ITS OWN PROCEDURES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS INVESTIGATING DEFENSE BUYING POLICIES, CALLED AIR FORCE OFFICIALS TO TESTIFY TUESDAY.

EG904PED

A78AX

(150)

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., JUNE 5 (AP)-A GROUND-LAUNCHED BOMARC MISSILE AND AN AIR-LAUNCHED GENIE ROCKET SUCCESSFULLY ATTACKED TWO JET DRONES TODAY AFTER BEING FIRED AT THE SAME TIME BY A GROUND CONTROL SYSTEM.

THE HIGH-SPEED DRONES WERE ATTACKED OVER THE GULF OF MEXICO ABOUT 115 MILES FROM EGLIN.

THE IM-99A BOMARC MADE A DIRECT HIT ON ONE OF THE PILOTLESS PLANES AND KNOCKED IT FROM THE SKY.

THE MB-1 GENIE, FIRED FROM A MANNED F101B VOOODOO, SCORED A PLANNED NEAR-MISS ON THE OTHER DRONE.

THE AIR FORCE PRONOUNCED THE PROJECT "100 PER CENT SUCCESSFUL."

THE FIRINGS WERE CONTROLLED BY THE SAGE (SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT) SYSTEM OF THE MONTGOMERY AIR DEFENSE SECTOR AT GUNTER AFB, ALA.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT MIXED WEAPONS--BOTH MISSILE AND MANNED--WERE SIMULTANEOUSLY EMPLOYED BY THE SAGE SYSTEM FOR AIR DEFENSE.

THE BOMARC AND GENIE WERE FIRED WITHOUT THEIR NUCLEAR WARHEADS. TM650PES NM

B96WX Q

(200) ARMY-FBI
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS TODAY DECLARED THE MILITARY SERVICES HAVE NO CONTROL OVER FBI OPERATIONS, EVEN WHEN G-MEN ARE TRACKING DOWN DESERTERS.

JUDGE GEORGE W. LATIMER MADE THE COMMENT FOR A 2-1 MAJORITY WHICH UPHOLD THE DESERTION CONVICTION OF AN ARMY PRIVATE LOCATED BY AN FBI AGENT.

THE SOLDIER, HOWARD M. HOLDER, 31, OF ATHENS, OHIO, WAS PICKED UP AT EMPIRE, LA., LAST SEPTEMBER. HE WAS FOUND GUILTY OF HAVING DESERTED HIS TANK BATTALION IN GERMANY TWO YEARS EARLIER AND WAS SENTENCED TO A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE, TWO YEARS AT HARD LABOR AND LOSS OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

DEFENSE LAWYERS ATTACKED ACTIONS OF THE FBI AGENT ON GROUNDS HE HAD NOT PRECEDED HIS QUESTIONING OF HOLDER BY EXPLAINING THE RIGHTS OF AN ACCUSED MAN. MILITARY LAW REQUIRES THAT SUSPECTS BE TOLD OF THE CHARGE AGAINST THEM AND MUST BE ADVISED THAT ANY STATEMENT MAY BE USED AGAINST THEM.

THE COURT HAS PREVIOUSLY RULED THIS REGULATION APPLIES TO MILITARY INVESTIGATORS OR THOSE USED BY THE SERVICES.

LATIMER SAID THE FBI AND OTHER CIVILIAN AGENCIES ARE EMPOWERED TO HUNT DESERTERS ON THEIR OWN AUTHORITY.

"CERTAINLY," LATIMER SAID, "THE SERVICES CANNOT WRITE REGULATIONS FOR OTHER DEPARTMENTS. NOR CAN THEY BE CHARGED WITH ANY ALLEGED DEFICIENCIES IN THE METHODS EMPLOYED."

CHIEF JUDGE ROBERT EMMETT QUINN CONCURRED WITH LATIMER. JUDGE HOMER FERGUSON DISSENTED, ARGUING THAT THE FBI AGENT ACTED ON BEHALF OF THE ARMY AND THAT HIS FAILURE TO EXPLAIN THE RIGHTS OF AN ACCUSED VOIDED HIS TESTIMONY. R711PED

B113PG Q

(230)
PITTSBURGH, JUNE 5 (AP)-RETIRED MAJ. GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THAT PUSHBUTTON WARFARE WILL NEVER ELIMINATE THE FOOT SOLDIER.

"IT'S MEN, NOT MACHINES, THAT WIN WARS," SAID RIDGWAY, NOW BOARD CHAIRMAN OF MELLON INSTITUTE HERE, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH STAFF WRITER ALBERT W. BLOOM OF THE PITTSBURGH POST-GAZETTE.

"EVEN IF SOMEONE IN SOME DEEP DUGOUT PUSHED A BUTTON TO LAUNCH A NEW WEAPON," RIDGWAY CONTINUED, "WHOEVER IS LEFT ON EARTH HAS GOT TO FIGHT. IT IS THE COURAGE, DETERMINATION AND GUTS OF SOME INDIVIDUAL HUMAN BEING THAT MAKE THE DIFFERENCE. AS FAR AS ANYONE CAN SEE TODAY, THIS PRINCIPLE IS UNCHANGING."

"IN WAR," HE SAID, "SOMEONE ULTIMATELY HAS TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE LAND AREA AND THE INHABITANTS. SOMEONE HAS GOT TO MOVE IN AND BE THERE--ON THE GROUND--24 HOURS A DAY, SEVEN DAYS A WEEK, IN ALL KINDS

OF WEATHER AND CLIMATIC CONDITIONS."

ASKED HOW MUCH THE UNITED STATES CAN AFFORD TO SPEND FOR DEFENSE, RIDGWAY REPLIED:

"WE CAN AFFORD WHATEVER WE NEED TO SURVIVE. THERE IS SOME TIMES A GOOD DEAL OF PONTIFICATING ABOUT THE FACT THAT WE MIGHT GO BANKRUPT. WELL, I'D MUCH RATHER WE BE BANKRUPT FINANCIALLY THAN SPIRITUALLY."

"IS GLOBAL WAR INEVITABLE?" HE WAS ASKED.

"CERTAINLY NOT," HE SAID. "I AM OPPOSED TO THE DOCTRINE OF INEVITABLE WAR."

MM1259AED NM

A74WX

(210) NIGHT LEAD SUBMARINE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE NAVY MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE SOVIET SUBMARINE WHICH A U.S. SUBMARINE AND PLANE REPORTED SIGHTING ABOUT 180 MILES SOUTH OF ICELAND LAST WEEK.

THE RUSSIAN VESSEL WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE NAVY AS A "Z" CLASS BOAT, A LONG-RANGE TYPE.

THE PHOTOGRAPH, TAKEN FROM THE NAVY PLANE, SHOWED NO DECK STRUCTURE TO INDICATE GUIDED MISSILE-LAUNCHING CAPABILITY. SOME OF RUSSIA'S "Z" CLASS SUBMARINES ARE BELIEVED TO BE EQUIPPED FOR GUIDED MISSILE FIRING.

THE RED SUBMARINE APPEARED TO BE TRAVELING AT NOMINAL SPEED THROUGH A MODERATE SEA. TWO OBJECTS WHICH COULD BE MEMBERS OF THE CREW APPEAR IN THE PICTURE.

THE U.S. SUBMARINE GRENADIER AND A P2V PATROL PLANE SIGHTED THE SUBMARINE. THE NAVY SAID THE GRENADIER REMAINED AT A DISTANCE OF 2 3/4 MILES. THE PHOTO INDICATES THE PATROL PLANE SWEEPED LOW AND CLOSE TO THE RUSSIAN VESSEL.

THE AUTHORITATIVE BRITISH PUBLICATION, JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS, SAYS THE "Z" CLASS BOATS ARE POWERED BY CONVENTIONAL DIESEL AND BATTERY MOTORS AND EQUIPPED WITH SNORKELS FOR PERISCOPE DEPTH OPERATION UNDER DIESEL POWER. THEY DISPLACE ABOUT 2,250 TONS (LARGER THAN THE STANDARD U.S. BOATS), ARE 310 FEET LONG AND HAVE 28-FOOT BEAMS.

THE NORMAL CREW IS ABOUT 60 MEN.

HOME BASE FOR THE P2V PLANE WHICH MADE THE PHOTOGRAPH IS BRUNSWICK, MAINE, THE NAVY SAID.

REP. THOMAS B. CURTIS (R-MO) NOTED THAT THE SUBMARINE WAS REPORTED SIGHTED ON THE HIGH SEAS AT A TIME WHEN THE ANNUAL MONEY BILL CARRYING FUNDS FOR THE NAVY AND THE OTHER ARMED SERVICES IS PENDING IN CONGRESS.

CURTIS OFFERED, IN A HOUSE SPEECH, TO GIVE A CASE OF WHISKY TO ANYONE IN THE NAVY WHO CAN NAME AN ICE-FREE BASE FROM WHICH THE RUSSIANS CAN OPERATE A MISSILE SUBMARINE IN THE ATLANTIC.

HE SAID HE WOULD DOUBLE HIS OFFER "IF IT IS IN TIME TO SAVE THE TAXPAYERS THE EXTRA QUARTER BILLION DOLLARS THE NAVY IS GETTING TO FIGHT THE BASELESS SOVIET SUBMARINE FLEET."

CURTIS SAID HE WANTED TO COUNTER WHAT HE SAID WAS A NAVY OFFER TO ANY CREW SIGHTING A RED SUBMARINE BEFORE THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL IS VOTED ON.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE NAVY ON CURTIS' REMARKS. CZ1050PED

A73WX

(350) PRECEDE WIESBADEN DAY (A59)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE PENTAGON MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT THE NAMES OF CREWMEN LAST KNOWN TO BE ABOARD A B24 BOMBER WHICH MADE AN AMAZING LANDING IN THE LIBYAN DESERT 16 YEARS AGO.

THE PLANE, ~~ALMOST UNDAUNTED~~ AND WHOLLY UNTOUCHED, WAS REPORTED FOUND RECENTLY BY A TEAM OF EXPLORING GEOLOGISTS. THERE WAS NO TRACE OF THE CREW.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN WIESBADEN, GERMANY, SPECULATED THAT THE

CREW HAD BAILED OUT AFTER A BOMBING RAID ON NAPLES IN 1943, AND THAT THE PLANE LANDED ON ITS OWN. IN MAKING PUBLIC THE NAMES OF CREWMEN, THE PENTAGON SAID IT HAD NOT YET DETERMINED HOW THEY ARE LISTED IN CASUALTY RECORDS. THAT INFORMATION IS CONTAINED IN STORED FILES.

HOWEVER RELATIVES OF MEN WHO HAD BEEN ABOARD THE PLANE SAID THE CREW HAD BEEN LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION AND THAT ABOUT A YEAR LATER WERE LISTED AS KILLED IN ACTION. THAT WAS CUSTOMARY PROCEDURE WHEN NO TRACE COULD BE FOUND WITHIN A YEAR AFTER A MAN HAD BEEN LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION.

THE ARMY SAID THE MYSTERY WRECKAGE WAS THAT OF A BOMBER WHICH LEFT SOLUICK, LIBYA, ON APRIL 4, 1943, FOR A HIGH ALTITUDE BOMBING MISSION AGAINST NAPLES, ITALY. THE INTENDED COURSE TOWARD THE TARGET WAS NOT KNOWN NOR WAS IT KNOWN WHETHER THE PLANE ACTUALLY REACHED ITS TARGET, THE ARMY SAID.

THE WRECKAGE WAS LOCATED ABOUT 380 MILES SOUTH OF BENGASI.

THE ARMY IS INVESTIGATING THE CASE BECAUSE DURING WORLD WAR II THE AIR FORCE, THEN CALLED THE AIR CORPS, WAS PART OF THE ARMY.

A TWO-MAN TEAM FROM THE MORTUARY SERVICE HEADQUARTERS AT FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FLEW TO THE AREA ON MAY 11. AN AERIAL SURVEY HAS BEEN MADE AND A GROUND SEARCH OF THE AREA WAS PLANNED, ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID.

IN MAKING PUBLIC THE NAMES OF THE CREWMEN, THE ARMY EMPHASIZED THAT THE ADDRESSES AND NEXT-OF-KIN ARE TAKEN FROM 1943 FILES, PRESUMABLY OUTDATED IN MANY CASES.

IT LISTED THESE NAMES:

1ST LT. WILLIAM J. HATTON, PILOT; WIFE AMELIA J. HATTON, (146-22 22ND AVE.) WHITESTONE, QUEENS COUNTY, NEW YORK.

2ND LT. ROBERT F. TONER, SISTER, MRS. GERTRUDE O. EMERSON, (226 PARK ST.) NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

2ND LT. D.P. HAYS, MOTHER, MRS. ISLA HAYS, ROUTE 1, LEE'S SUMMIT, MO.
2ND LT. JOHN S. WORAVKA, BROTHER, ALEX C. WORAVKA, (10918 REVERE AVE.) CLEVELAND, OHIO.

TECH. SGT. HAROLD S. RIPSINGER, FATHER, FRANK RIPSINGER, (927 S. WASHINGTON ST.) SAGINAW, MICH.

TECH. SGT. ROBERT E. LA MONTTE, FATHER, JOHN D. LA MONTTE, (CHAGMON ST) LAKE LINDEN, MICH.

STAFF SGT. GUY E. SHELLEY, FATHER, GUY SHELLEY, (ROUTE 1) NEW CUMBERLAND, PA.

STAFF SGT. VERNON L. ^{MOORE} FORD, FATHER, RUFORD V. ^{MOORE} FORD, ^{PORTSMOUTH, OHIO} 13825 RHODES AVE., NEW BOSTON, OHIO.

STAFF SGT. SAMUEL R. ^{ADAMS} ADAMS, WIFE, DOROTHY MAE ADAMS, (315 JAMES ST.) EUREKA, ILL.

IN NEW YORK. MRS. ELIZABETH HENRY, LT. HATTON'S SISTER, SAID HER BROTHER HAD BEEN REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION ON APRIL 4, 1943 AND DECLARED DEAD ON APRIL 5, 1944.

SHE SAID THAT HER BROTHER'S WIDOW, NOW MRS. AMELIA BRODRICK OF BROADVIEW, ILL., HAD CONTACTED THE FAMILIES OF HIS CREW MEMBERS BUT HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO GET ANY INFORMATION. ALL MEMBERS OF THE CREW WERE REPORTED MISSING, SHE SAID.

MRS. HENRY SAID THAT HER BROTHER'S WIDOW ALSO HAD CONTACTED SEVERAL AIR FORCE FRIENDS AT THE TIME HE WAS REPORTED MISSING, BUT WAS UNABLE TO LEARN ANYTHING ADDITIONAL.

IN EUREKA, MRS. M. A. ADAMS, MOTHER OF SGT. ADAMS, SAID TONIGHT HER SON HAS BEEN LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION SINCE THE SPRING OF 1943. SHE SAID HER SON'S WIFE, DOROTHY MAE, HAS REMARRIED.

AT NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS., MRS. GERTRUDE O. EMERSON SAID SHE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HER SON 2ND LT. ROBERT F. TONER SINCE HE WROTE HER IN 1943 HE WAS GOING ON A MISSION.

SHE SAID HE HAS BEEN LISTED AS MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD SINCE

30.24-7321

1943.

MRS. EMERSON, STARTLED AT THE NEWS OF HER SON'S CONNECTION WITH THE MYSTERY PLANE, SAID "PERHAPS THERE'S HOPE. MAYBE HE'S ALIVE SOMEWHERE." "HE HAD BEEN OVERSEAS ONLY TWO WEEKS WHEN HE WROTE ABOUT BEING ASSIGNED FOR A MISSION FLIGHT," SHE SAID.

TONER, THEN 29, WAS SINGLE AND HAD BEEN AN AUTOMOBILE SALESMAN IN NORTH ATTLEBORO. HE ENLISTED IN THE CANADIAN AIR FORCE AND EVENTUALLY WON A COMMISSION IN THE CAF. HE THEN RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AND WAS GIVEN AN AMERICAN ARMY AIR CORPS COMMISSION.

IN YORK HAVEN, PA., MRS. LESLIE REESER, AUNT OF SGT. SHELLEY, SAID THE ARMY NOTIFIED HIS FATHER THAT HE WAS MISSING IN ACTION IN APRIL, 1943.

THE FATHER, GUY E. SHELLEY, FORMERLY OF NEW CUMBERLAND, PA., NOW RESIDES IN HOLLYWOOD, FLA. MRS. REESER SAID SHE PHONED SHELLEY TO DISCUSS THE DEVELOPMENT BUT THAT HE WAS EN ROUTE BY AUTOMOBILE FROM FLORIDA TO PENNSYLVANIA.

IN BIRMINGHAM, MICH., RUSSELL LAMOTTE, BROTHER OF TECH. SGT. ROBERT E. LAMOTTE, OF LAKE LINDEN, MICH., SAID: "WE WERE NOTIFIED SHORTLY AFTER THE PLANE DISAPPEARED THAT BOB WAS MISSING IN ACTION. "NO MEMBER OF THE CREW WAS EVER FOUND. IT WAS ONE OF BOB'S FIRST MISSION. LATER THE WAR DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED US THAT THE MEN WERE LISTED AS KILLED IN ACTION."

LAMOTTE WAS ENTERTAINING HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. JOHN D. LAMOTTE, WHEN THEY WERE INFORMED OF THE DISCOVERY OF THE MISSING PLANE.

IN SAGINAW, MICH., JAMES RIPSINGER, BROTHER OF SGT. HAROLD RIPSINGER, SAID:

"WHEN THEY WERE REPORTED MISSING, WE THOUGHT, IN THE BEGINNING THEY'D BE FOUND ALIVE. OR THAT THEY HAD BEEN TAKEN PRISONERS, AND MAYBE JUST INJURED. BUT 12 MONTHS LATER THE ARMY TOLD US THEY WERE DEAD."

IN INDEPENDENCE, MO., MRS. GEORGE BARRETT, A SISTER OF LT. HAYS, SAID HER BROTHER WAS ON HIS FIRST MISSION AND WAS REPORTED MISSING IN 1943. SHE SAID THEIR MOTHER DIED LAST YEAR.

"WHEN I READ A PLANE HAD BEEN FOUND, I JUST KNEW IT WOULD TURN OUT TO BE THE ONE MY BROTHER WAS ON," SHE SAID.

KK1043PCS

AS1CH

(260)

FT. BRAGG, N.C., JUNE 3 (AP)—A PARATROOPER, JUMPING BACK ONTO THIS POST TODAY AT THE CONCLUSION OF TWO-WEEK "BRUSHFIRE WAR" GAMES, LOST HIS LIFE WHEN BOTH HIS PARACHUTES FAILED.

TWENTY-SEVEN PARATROOPERS WERE INJURED, NONE OF THEM SERIOUSLY, IN TWO AIR DROPS.

ONE OF THE DROPS WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE WAR GAMES. THE OTHER WAS A TRAINING JUMP TO RETURN PARATROOPERS TO THEIR POSTS AFTER THEY WERE PREVENTED BY FOG FROM PARTICIPATING IN THE WAR GAMES JUMP.

THE FT. BRAGG PIO IDENTIFIED THE DEAD PARATROOPER AS SGT. FRANKLIN N. DEFAZIO (CAPS D, F), 26, A MEMBER OF A CO., FIRST AIRBORNE BATTLE GROUP, 187TH INF.

SURVIVORS INCLUDE HIS WIFE, MRS. EDNA F. DEFAZIO, AND AN INFANT DAUGHTER WHO LIVE AT FAYETTEVILLE, A BROTHER, MIKE DEFAZIO OF (684 MAGNOLIA LANE) LOUISVILLE, KY., AND A SISTER, ALSO OF LOUISVILLE. AR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE TROOPER'S WIFE WAS VISITING IN LOUISVILLE.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH THE AIRMAN'S REGULAR AND RESERVE PARACHUTES FUNCTIONED IMPROPERLY. AN INVESTIGATION WAS STARTED IMMEDIATELY.

ABOUT 2,200 AIRBORNE TROOPS JUMPED AT DAWN BEFORE A HEAVY GROUND FOG CANCELLED THE REMAINDER OF THE ASSAULT. THE JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE WAR GAMES ENDED THEN AND ARMY OFFICIALS PRONOUNCED IT A SUCCESS, EVEN THOUGH THE "AGGRESSOR" TROOPS WON BY DEFAULT.

CANCELLATION OF THE WAR GAMES JUMP LEFT 2,500 BATTLE-EQUIPPED STRATEGIC ARMY CORPS PARATROOPERS DISPERSED AT THREE CAROLINAS AIR FIELDS. WHEN THE FOG BURNED OFF LATER IN THE DAY, AUTHORITIES DECIDED TO RETURN THEM TO THE BASE VIA A TRAINING JUMP. THAT WAS WHEN THE SOLDIER WAS KILLED.

THE ASSAULT HAD BEEN DELAYED FOR 24 HOURS BECAUSE OF POOR WEATHER. THE FOG TODAY LEFT NO TIME FOR FURTHER DELAY, SINCE AIR FORCE RESERVE AND AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS FROM 27 STATES HAD TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES THIS WEEKEND.

THE MANEUVERS, DUBBED EXERCISE DARK CLOUD-PINE CONE II, WERE DESIGNED TO TEST THE CAPABILITIES OF THE ARMY STRAC FORCES AND THE AIR FORCE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND IN MOVING IN QUICKLY TO FIGHT A BRUSH FIRE WAR. THE EXERCISE BEGAN MAY 23.

LT. GEN. CLARK L. RUFFNER, 3RD ARMY COMMANDER, EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE EXERCISE.

QZ707PESNM

B37WX Q

CIVIL DEFENSE (290)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-MAYOR FRANK P. ZEIDLER OF MILWAUKEE ACCUSED CONGRESS TODAY OF RECKLESSLY NEGLECTING CIVIL DEFENSE FOR POLITICAL REASONS.

SPEAKING FOR THE AMERICAN MUNICIPAL ASSN'S CIVIL DEFENSE COMMITTEE, ZEIDLER LASHED OUT AT HOLDDOWNS ON SPENDING FOR THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM. HE THREATENED TO CARRY THE FIGHT TO THE POLLS ON ELECTION DAY.

"AS PRIVATE CITIZENS WE WILL WORK FOR THE CREATION OF LEGISLATURES AND CONGRESSES WHICH DO NOT REGARD CIVIL DEFENSE AS A POLITICAL LIABILITY FOR ELECTION TO OFFICE, AND AS SOMETHING THAT SHOULD BE IGNORED BECAUSE THERE IS NO POLITICAL MILEAGE IN IT," HE SAID.

ZEIDLER APPEALED FOR RESTORATION OF EVERY DOLLAR OF THE 31 MILLION HE SAID THE HOUSE HAD CUT FROM THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR 74 MILLION DOLLARS FOR CIVIL DEFENSE. HE SAID CONGRESS THEN SHOULD VOTE MONEY TO LAUNCH A MASSIVE AIR RAID SHELTER CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

"IF MASSIVE SHELTER HAS NO MEANING," ZEIDLER DEMANDED IN HIS PREPARED TEXT, "WHY HAVE THE HIGHER ECHELONS OF GOVERNMENT PROVIDED FOR THEMSELVES SHELTER AND HAVE LEFT THE GREAT MASS OF PEOPLE TO SHIFT FOR THEMSELVES IN THIS MATTER?"

ZEIDLER CONTENDED IT WAS PARTLY BECAUSE OF PUBLIC CRITICISM THAT THE HOUSE FINALLY PASSED IN 1958 THE CIVIL DEFENSE ACT WHICH THE SENATE HAD PASSED A YEAR EARLIER. THIS LAW STATED A FEDERAL POLICY OF FOSTERING AN EFFECTIVE PROGRAM.

SINCE THEN, HE SAID CONGRESS HAS REFUSED TO PROVIDE THE NECESSARY FUNDS TO MAKE THE PROGRAM WORK. HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE REASON IS "IT IS MUCH EASIER AND MUCH MORE POLITICALLY PROFITABLE TO GO ALONG WITH THE THEORY OF MASSIVE RETALIATION" THAN TO PREPARE FOR WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IN THE FIRST WAVE OF AN ATOMIC AIR ATTACK.

HE CALLED MASSIVE RETALIATION A DANGEROUS CONCEPT THAT ACTUALLY INVITES AN ATTACK BECAUSE "IT IS BASED ON OUR DECLARED INTENTION TO NEVER START A NUCLEAR WAR. . . WHILE AT THE SAME TIME WE ACT AS IF WE ARE PREPARING TO LAND THE FIRST BLOW."

C2527PED

B35WX (Q)

(340) NIGHT LEAD AEC-PIQUA

ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-SCIENTISTS SAY THEY NOW ARE SATISFIED A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT CAN BE OPERATED AT PIQUA, OHIO, WITHOUT UNDUE PUBLIC RISK--PROVIDED CERTAIN DESIGN PRECAUTIONS ARE FOLLOWED.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN ANNOUNCING--AFTER A LONG DEBATE OVER SAFE DESIGN AND LOCATION--THAT CONTRACTS TO BUILD THE PLANT HAD BEEN SIGNED.

AEC SAID IT HAS SIGNED CONTRACTS WITH ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL, A DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC. AND WITH PIQUA. THE CITY WILL OPERATE THE PLANT AS PART OF ITS MUNICIPAL POWER SYSTEM.

"THE COMMISSION WILL GRANT AUTHORITY TO OPERATE THE REACTOR PLANT ONLY AFTER ALL ITS SAFETY STANDARDS HAVE BEEN FULLY COMPLIED WITH," THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

ALONG WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT, AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER ON THE PROPOSED REACTOR FROM W.P. CONNER JR., ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE AEC'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON REACTOR SAFEGUARDS.

THIS GROUP HAD SUGGESTED TO AEC LAST YEAR THAT THE PLANT BE BUILT IN A DIFFERENT LOCATION THAN THE SITE SELECTED AND HAD ALSO QUESTIONED THE SAFETY OF THE DESIGN.

BUT CONNER'S LETTER TO MCCONE SAID A REVISED PLAN FOR BUILDING THE PLANT WAS AN IMPROVEMENT OVER THE PREVIOUS PLAN.

CONNER WROTE:

"WHILE IN PRINCIPLE THE COMMITTEE DOES NOT LOOK WITH FAVOR UPON THE LOCATION OF POWER REACTORS IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO POPULATED AREAS, THE SITE AS NOW PROPOSED MAY BE CONSIDERED AS NOT CREATING AN UNDUE PUBLIC RISK PROVIDED:

"(A) ADEQUATE CONTAINMENT (OF ATOMIC RADIATION) IS CONSTRUCTED AS NOW DESCRIBED. . .

"(B) THE MAXIMUM LEAKAGE RATE FOR THE CONTAINMENT IS REDUCED TO AN ACCEPTABLE LOW VALUE.

"(C) THAT THIS RELATIVELY NEW REACTOR SYSTEM IS ADEQUATELY DESIGNED."

ON THIS POINT THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE ORIGINAL DESIGN OF THE PLANT HAS BEEN MODIFIED, FOLLOWING THE ADVICE OF THE COMMISSION'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON REACTOR SAFEGUARDS, TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL CONTAINMENT, INCLUDING AN ACCEPTABLE LOW LEAKAGE RATE."

TOTAL ESTIMATED COST OF THE REACTOR TO AEC UNDER THE TWO CONTRACTS WILL BE \$8,700,000, AEC SAID. THE FIGURE INCLUDES ABOUT \$7,700,000 FOR THE WORK TO BE PERFORMED BY ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL.

TOTAL COST TO THE AEC OF THE WHOLE PROJECT, INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION AND RESEARCH, WAS ESTIMATED AT \$14,100,000.

BU&CZ517PED

B9WX Q (AEC)

(320)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-~~FOR~~ ^{THREE} COLORADO URANIUM MILLS AND ~~ONE~~ ^{TWO} IN ~~UTAH~~ ^{UTAH} HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED OF POSSIBLE VIOLATIONS OF RADIATION SAFETY REGULATIONS, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY.

THE COMPLAINTS INVOLVE INADEQUATE CHECKS OF AIRBORNE RADIOACTIVE CONCENTRATIONS IN EMPLOYE WORK AREAS, EXPOSING EMPLOYEES TO EXCESS CONCENTRATIONS OF RADIOACTIVE DUST AND RELEASE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL INTO STREAMS.

THE AEC MADE PUBLIC LETTERS TO THE MILL OPERATORS NOTIFYING THEM THAT AEC INSPECTIONS INDICATE FAILURE TO MAKE PROPER CHECKS OF CONCENTRATIONS OF RADIOACTIVITY.

COMPANIES OWNING THE MILLS WERE ASKED TO TAKE STEPS TO SEE THAT THE SAFETY REGULATIONS ARE FOLLOWED.

INVOLVED ARE: ~~Colo.~~ ^{UTAH}

~~IDAHO~~ ^{IDAHO} AND GREEN RIVER. ~~Colo.~~ ^{UTAH} MILLS OF THE UNION CARBIDE NUCLEAR

30.24-7323

CO., WHICH HAS OFFICES IN NEW YORK CITY; DURANGO, COLO., MILL OF THE VANADIUM CORP. OF AMERICA; THE MAYBELL, COLO., MILL OF TRACE ELEMENTS CORP., A UNIT OF UNION CARBIDE, AND VITRO URANIUM CO.'S MILL AT SALE LAKE CITY, UTAH.

THE URAVEN AND GREEN RIVER MILLS WERE CITED FOR FAILURE TO CONDUCT ADEQUATE SURVEYS IN MILL AREAS OCCUPIED BY EMPLOYEES TO DETERMINE THE CONCENTRATION OF AIRBORNE RADIOACTIVITY; FAILURE TO DETERMINE CONCENTRATIONS OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL, INCLUDING RADIUM, DISCHARGED IN LIQUIDS IN THE COURSE OF ITS OPERATIONS, AND FAILURE TO POST MILL ENTRANCES CONSPICUOUSLY, INDICATING THE PRESENCE OF RADIOACTIVITY.

AT THE DURANGO MILL, THE AEC SAID ITS INSPECTION SHOWED EMPLOYEES EXPOSED TO DUST CONTAINING CONCENTRATIONS OF AIRBORNE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IN EXCESS OF SPECIFIED LIMITS.

ALSO RELEASE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL INTO THE ANIMAS RIVER IN CONCENTRATIONS EXCEEDING SPECIFIED LIMITS. IN ADDITION, THE AEC SAID, THE MILL FAILED TO POST ITS ENTRANCES PROPERLY AND TO MAKE PROPER SURVEYS OF AIRBORNE RADIOACTIVITY.

MAYBELL ALSO WAS CITED FOR FAILURE TO MAKE SURVEYS OF AIRBORNE RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATIONS IN EMPLOYE AREAS AND FAILURE TO POST ENTRANCES CONSPICUOUSLY.

THE UTAH MILL WAS CITED FOR FAILURE TO MAKE SIMILAR AIRBORNE RADIOACTIVITY DETERMINATIONS AND FOR FAILURE TO DETERMINE THE CONCENTRATIONS OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL, INCLUDING RADIUM, DISCHARGED INTO AN ADJACENT STREAM.

WEJC301PED

A24X

EURATOM

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FIVE ORGANIZATIONS WANT TO BUILD EUROPEAN NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS IN THE EURATOM AREA.

IT SAID COMPANIES FROM BELGIUM, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY AND THE NETHERLANDS ALL HAVE REPORTED THEIR INTENTIONS TO SUBMIT CONSTRUCTION PROPOSALS UNDER THE EURATOM-U. S. JOINT NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAM.

THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR CONSTRUCTION IN THE EURATOM AREA OF LARGE SCALE POWER PLANTS WITH TOTAL INSTALLED CAPACITY OF ABOUT A MILLION KILOWATTS.

WE234PED

A121

ROME, SATURDAY, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE ITALIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH REPORTED TODAY THE RADIOACTIVITY CONTENT OF ITALY'S ATMOSPHERE IS INCREASING.

THE REPORT WAS BASED ON FIGURES FROM 16 OBSERVATORIES. IT DECLARED THAT WHILE THE FALLOUT LEVEL IS STILL FAR FROM THE DANGER POINT, IF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS CONTINUE AT THEIR PRESENT RATE THE DANGER LIMIT WILL BE REACHED BY 1980.

HB1023PED

A56WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY B. L. LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP SECURITY OFFICIAL APPEALED TO CONGRESS TODAY TO HELP FORESTALL UNLIMITED FOREIGN TRAVEL BY HOME-BRED COMMUNISTS.

JOHN W. HANES JR., ADMINISTRATOR OF THE BUREAU OF SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS, MADE THE APPEAL. HE TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT LAST YEAR'S SUPREME COURT PASSPORT DECISION HAD OPENED UP A "DANGEROUS HOLE IN OUR DEFENSES."

THE COURT LAST JUNE STRUCK DOWN DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS GOVERNING

ISSUANCE OF TRAVEL PERMITS, HOLDING THAT POLITICAL BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS COULD NOT BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN THE ISSUANCE OR WITHHOLDING OF PASSPORTS.

HANES, SAYING THAT LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO RE-ESTABLISH THE DEPARTMENT'S AUTHORITY TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS AND SUBVERSIVES, TESTIFIED:

"WE BELIEVE THAT ACTIVE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS SHOULD NO LONGER BE ALLOWED TO USE A GAP IN OUR LAWS TO PERMIT, AND EVEN TO HELP, THEIR TRAVEL ABROAD, WHICH IS ITSELF SO ESSENTIAL TO THE SUCCESSFUL OPERATION OF THEIR CONSPIRACY."

HANES SAID THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT WANT THE AUTHORITY FOR THE CAPRICIOUS PURPOSE OF STIFLING CRITICISM ABROAD OF THE GOVERNMENT OR ITS POLICIES--"IT MAY SOMETIMES BE HARD FOR US TO STOMACH IT, BUT WE CAN SURVIVE IT," HE SAID.

"THE DEPARTMENT SEEKS ONLY THE CAPACITY TO PROTECT THE UNITED STATES BY DENYING PASSPORTS TO THOSE RELATIVELY FEW ACTIVE SUPPORTERS OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT WHOSE TRAVEL ABROAD CONSTITUTES AN ACTUAL DANGER TO THE UNITED STATES," HE TESTIFIED.

HANES' TESTIMONY CAPPED A DAY-LONG HEARING AT WHICH FOUR WITNESSES EARLIER HAD INVOKED A VARIETY OF GROUNDS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP OR ACTIVITIES.

ALL FOUR WERE SAID BY THE COMMITTEE TO HAVE RECEIVED PASSPORTS FOLLOWING THE SUPREME COURT DECISION OF JUNE 1958 AND AFTER THEY HAD BEEN DENIED THEM PREVIOUSLY AS ALLEGED COMMUNISTS.

THE WITNESSES WERE MARTIN POPPER, NEW YORK CITY ATTORNEY; VICTOR M. BERMAN, NEW YORK CITY; SIDNEY M. EFROSS, WHOSE ADDRESS WAS GIVEN BY THE COMMITTEE AS SILVER SPRING, MD.; AND ELIZABETH BOYTON MILLARD, NEW YORK CITY.

MISS MILLARD REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT AN ARTICLE AND PHOTOGRAPH IN A SOVIET NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY AT THE TIME OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE ARTICLE AND PHOTO, PRODUCED BY THE COMMITTEE, APPEARED TO PICTURE MISS MILLARD EMBRACING A NORTH KOREAN DELEGATE TO A CONGRESS OF THE WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FEDERATION. THERE WAS A CAPTION STATING, "DOWN WITH WAR IN KOREA."

MISS MILLARD WAS DESCRIBED IN THE PUBLICATION AS SPEAKING FOR AMERICAN WIVES AND MOTHERS.

THIS MOVED REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF) TO COMMENT:

"YOU'RE NOT A VERY WELL QUALIFIED DELEGATE, I'D SAY, BEING NEITHER MARRIED NOR A MOTHER."

EFROSS SAID HE WAS BORN IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, WAS A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AND FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS HAD BEEN A HOUSE PAINTER. HE REFUSED TO STATE HIS OCCUPATION PRIOR TO THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

THE COMMITTEE PRODUCED TESTIMONY OF AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT AND OTHER EVIDENCE PICTURING EFROSS AS "A COLONIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY" IN THE STEEL MILLS AT LORAIN, OHIO.

IT PRODUCED EFROSS' JOB APPLICATION FILED WITH THE NATIONAL TUBE CO. STATING HIS EDUCATION HAD NOT GONE BEYOND THREE YEARS IN HIGH SCHOOL.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENNER TOLD EFROSS THE REAL REASON HE CONCEALED HIS EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND "IS BECAUSE YOU WERE A COLONIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

RZ725PED

A8WX

UN-AMERICAN (230)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-MARTIN POPPER, NEW YORK ATTORNEY, ACCUSED THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY OF EXCEEDING ITS AUTHORITY IN QUESTIONING HIM ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MATTERS.

POPPER, IDENTIFIED BY A WITNESS IN PREVIOUS COMMITTEE HEARINGS AS A ONE-TIME MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST PARTY LAWYERS GROUP, DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS RELATING TO COMMUNISM. HE CONTENDED THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS WERE UNLAWFUL UNDER A SUPREME COURT DECISION LAST YEAR.

POPPER WAS CALLED TO TESTIFY AT AN INQUIRY AIMED AT DEVELOPING LEGISLATION TO OFFSET THE COURT'S DECISION IN JUNE 1958 HOLDING THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD NOT DENY PASSPORTS TO INDIVIDUALS BECAUSE OF THEIR BELIEFS.

THE DECISION UPSET DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS DENYING PASSPORTS FOR U. S. CITIZENS DEEMED TO BE COMMUNISTS OR SUBVERSIVES.

POPPER WAS AN ATTORNEY IN A 1949 TRIAL INVOLVING 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS, WAS SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD FROM 1940 TO 1947, AND WAS IDENTIFIED IN 1955 COMMITTEE HEARINGS BY EX-RED MORTIMER RIEMER AS A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST PARTY LAWYERS GROUP IN NEW YORK. RIEMER WAS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE LAWYERS GUILD, AND LATER LEFT THE PARTY.

POPPER TESTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED HIM A PASSPORT IN 1954. THE COMMITTEE PLACED IN THE RECORD A LETTER FROM THE DEPARTMENT SAYING THE ACTION WAS BASED ON GROUNDS THAT POPPER WAS ALLEGED TO BE A COMMUNIST.

POPPER ACCUSED THE DEPARTMENT OF IRRESPONSIBILITY FOR INCLUDING IN ITS REASONS HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE TRIAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS.

POPPER WAS GRANTED A PASSPORT IN AUGUST 1958, AFTER THE COURT'S PASSPORT RULING.

ANOTHER WITNESS WAS VICTOR M. BERMAN, 27-YEAR-OLD NEW YORKER, WHO INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS TO REFUSE TO ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS EXCEPT HIS NAME, BIRTHPLACE, AND SAYING HE IS UNEMPLOYED.

AMONG QUESTIONS WHICH HE DECLINED TO ANSWER WERE WHETHER HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE STUDENT BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO IN 1949, WHETHER HE BELONGED TO THE BILL HEYWOOD BRANCH OF THE PARTY AT BOULDER, COLO., FROM 1949 TO 1953, AND WHETHER HE IS NOW A STUDENT AT HOWARD UNIVERSITY IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

EG326PED

B1WX (UN-AMM) (Q)

UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL HOLD HEARINGS IN LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO LATER THIS MONTH TO QUESTION TEACHERS ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE TEACHING PROFESSION.

CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-CALIF) SAID HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE HEARINGS, TO BE CONDUCTED MOSTLY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, WOULD NOT BE AN INVESTIGATION OF SCHOOLS OR EDUCATION.

THE COMMITTEE WILL SIT IN SAN FRANCISCO BEGINNING JUNE 17, AND IN LOS ANGELES STARTING JUNE 22. AS MANY AS 100 WITNESSES ARE EXPECTED TO BE HEARD.

WALTER SAID THE HEARINGS WILL NOT INVOLVE THE SCHOOL CURRICULUM, TEXT BOOKS OR CLASSROOM ACTIVITY.

HE STATED THEY WILL DEAL WITH THE CHARACTER, EXTEND AND OBJECTS OF COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES OF TEACHERS WHO ARE SUBJECT TO THE DIRECTIVES AND DISCIPLINE OF THE PARTY.

THE COMMITTEE DID NOT NAME THOSE TO BE HEARD.

JCM214PED

B21DT

(150)

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JUNE 5 (AP)-A PROFESSOR AT HYDERABAD UNIVERSITY IN INDIA SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST STRATEGY IN ASIA IS TO SPREAD ANTI-AMERICANISM THROUGH LITERATURE AND THE THEATER.

R. VAITHESWARAN, ADDRESSING A MORAL RE-ARMAMENT CONFERENCE AT THIS RESORT ISLAND, SAID HE KNEW THIS BECAUSE HE HIMSELF FORMERLY WAS A MILITANT FIGHTER FOR COMMUNISM.

THE INDIAN PROFESSOR SAID THE COMMUNISTS KNOW THAT THE MOST EFFECTIVE IDEOLOGICAL WEAPONS IN THE WORLD TODAY ARE MRA'S PRINCIPLES OF ABSOLUTE TRUTH AND PURITY.

"MRA CHANGED MY BITTERNESS," VAITHESWARAN SAID. "NOW I WANT TO FIGHT TO TURN THE TIDE IN THE WORLD THROUGH MRA'S GLOBAL STRATEGY."

SOME 1,000 REPRESENTATIVES FROM 48 NATIONS ARE ATTENDING THE MRA MEETING. OTHER SPEAKERS TODAY WERE EWALD SANDENER, OF TRENTON, N. J., WHO SAID HE IS A FOUNDER OF THE MINE WORKERS UNION, AND U. THITILA, BUDDHIST PRIEST AND LECTURER AT RANGOON UNIVERSITY.

BZ306PES NM

A161

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-A SOVIET DIPLOMAT'S WIFE WHO CHOSE FREEDOM IN BRITAIN FOR HERSELF AND SMALL DAUGHTER WAS GRANTED ASYLUM TODAY BY THE HOME OFFICE.

MRS. NINA DMITRIEV, WIFE OF A NAVAL ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, VANISHED LAST MONTH WITH HER DAUGHTER LENA, 5, WHILE EN ROUTE TO AN EMBASSY WEEKEND OUTING IN KENT.

TRACED BY POLICE AND INTERVIEWED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE BY TWO SOVIET EMBASSY AGENTS, SHE DECLARED SHE HAD DECIDED TO STAY IN BRITAIN. HER HUSBAND, CAPT. ALEKSANDR DMITRIEV, WAS FLOWN BACK TO MOSCOW UNDER ESCORT OF TWO SOVIET EMBASSY SECURITY MEN.

SS129PED

A63

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 5 (AP)-GREECE HAD TOLD RUSSIA THE QUESTION OF ESTABLISHING ATOMIC MISSILE BASES IN THIS COUNTRY IS STRICTLY A GREEK AFFAIR AND ANY OUTSIDE PRESSURE IS INADMISSIBLE.

IN A MEMORANDUM HANDED TO RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR MICHAEL SERGEEV, THE GREEK FOREIGN MINISTRY ALSO REJECTED A SOVIET SUGGESTION THAT GREECE QUIT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

A SOVIET NOTE EARLY LAST MONTH AND LATER SPEECHES BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ATTACKED GREECE ON THE ISSUE OF MISSILE BASES. GREECE IS STILL CONSIDERING WHETHER TO ACCEPT MISSILES FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SJ648AED

A125

TOKYO, JUNE 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ISSUED TODAY ITS 49TH WARNING TO THE UNITED STATES, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED. IT SAID "ONE AMERICAN WARSHIP INVADDED AT 9:49 P.M. JUNE 4 THE CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE MATSU AREA" OFF FUKIEN PROVINCE OPPOSITE FORMOSA ACROSS FORMOSA STRAIT.

DA 1033 AED

A15 (110)

UNDATED D-DAY

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TODAY (SATURDAY) IS THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF D-DAY, WHEN ALLIED TROOPS INVADDED FRANCE AND STARTED A MILITARY SWEEP ACROSS EUROPE THAT ENDED 11 MONTHS LATER IN THE WORLD WAR II DEFEAT OF NAZI GERMANY.

THE FIRST ASSAULT TROOPS BEGAN WADING ASHORE TO THE BEACHES OF NORMANDY AT 6:30 A.M., JUNE 6, 1944. PARATROOPERS HAD DROPPED BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES DURING THE NIGHT.

THE INVASION FORCE DREW ON A TOTAL ALLIED STRENGTH OF 2,800,000 MEN, 4,000 SHIPS AND 15,000 PLANES. AGAINST 65 GERMAN DIVISIONS ON LINE AND IN RESERVE, THE ALLIES HAD 39 DIVISIONS READY. TWENTY WERE AMERICAN, 14 BRITISH, 3 CANADIAN, 1 POLISH AND 1 FRENCH. THE ENTIRE INVASION FORCE WAS UNDER THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

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(ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, JUNE 5--NOTE DATE)

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING STORY ABOUT D-DAY IN NORMANDY JUNE 6, 1944, WAS WRITTEN IN CONNECTION WITH A DEDICATION THERE TOMORROW BY A MEMBER OF THE 116TH INFANTRY COMBAT TEAM WHO TOOK PART IN THE WORLD WAR II FIGHTING ON OHANA BEACH.)

BY COL. ARCHIBALD A. SPROUL
COMMANDING OFFICER, 116TH INFANTRY
WRITTEN FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) ST. LAURENT SUR MER, FRANCE, JUNE 5-(AP)-TOMORROW WILL MARK THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE INVASION OF NORMANDY, AND THE FRENCH PEOPLE WILL HONOR ONE OF THE GREAT UNITS IN THE MILITARY HISTORY OF AMERICA -- THE 116TH INFANTRY COMBAT TEAM OF THE VIRGINIA NATIONAL GUARD.

THIS UNIT, WHICH SPEARHEADED THE INVASION OF FRANCE ON OHANA BEACH, HAS 36 BATTLE STREAMERS. IT OR ITS ANCESTOR UNITS HAVE TAKEN A CONSPICUOUS PART IN EVERY MAJOR WAR IN WHICH OUR NATION HAS BEEN INVOLVED, BEGINNING WITH THE FRENCH AND INDIAN WARS UNDER COL. GEORGE WASHINGTON.

THE 116TH EARNED THE OFFICIAL DESIGNATION OF "THE STONEWALL BRIGADE" IN THE CIVIL WAR UNDER GEN. STONEWALL JACKSON. IT EARNED THE MOTTO "EVER FORWARD" IN FRANCE IN WORLD WAR I.

IN HONORING THE 116TH, THE FRENCH PEOPLE HAVE BUILT A 50-FOOT MONUMENT AT THE SPOT WE LANDED 15 YEARS AGO. THE MONUMENT DEPICTS THE PROW OF A SHIP COMING OUT OF THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND LEANING TOWARD THE FRENCH COAST. IT IS MADE OF GRANITE BLOCKS THAT WILL STAND FOR CENTURIES AND REMIND THE THOUSANDS WHO WILL VISIT THIS SPOT EACH YEAR OF THE THOUSANDS WHO FOUGHT AND DIED TO CRACK HITLER'S "FORTRESS EUROPE."

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THE GOVERNOR OF VIRGINIA, J. LINDSAY ALMOND JR., HAS SENT HERE TO REPRESENT HIM AT THE DEDICATION OF THE MEMORIAL COL. ARCHIBALD A. SPROUL OF STAUNTON, VA., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 116TH INFANTRY; MAJ. JAMES D. SINK OF ROANOKE, VA., EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE 116TH'S 1ST BATTALION; M. SGT. HUBERT V. WILLIAMSON OF NORFOLK, VA., HEADQUARTERS AND HEADQUARTERS BATTERY, 111TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION; AND M. SGT. CLYDE K. ENGLAND OF MARTINSVILLE, COMPANY B, 116TH INFANTRY.

THE PEOPLE OF VIRGINIA AND THE MEMBERS AND FORMER MEMBERS OF THE 116TH RAISED MONEY IN 1958 TO HAVE A SCENE SCULPTED ON THE SIDE OF THE MONUMENT DEPICTING THE LANDING OF THE UNIT.

THE LIFE-SIZE FIGURES CARVED ON THE GRANITE SHOW SOMETHING OF THE DETERMINATION AND SACRIFICES THAT WON OUR BATTLE THAT DAY AND ON SUCCEEDING DAYS TO GAIN A FOOTHOLD ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE. THE AREA AROUND THE MONUMENT HAS BEEN MADE INTO A FRENCH NATIONAL PARK AND WILL BE CARED FOR PERPETUALLY BY THE PEOPLE OF FRANCE.

RETURNING TO THIS SPOT AFTER 15 YEARS, IT IS HARD TO VISUALIZE THE DEATH AND DESTRUCTION THAT ONCE MARKED THIS SPOT, AND THOSE OF US STILL LIVING WERE FORTUNATE TO SURVIVE THE BATTLE.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 5--NOTE DATE--MOVED JUNE 4).

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MILAN, ITALY, JUNE 5 (AP)-AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN REPORTS ON THE COMMON MARKET, RELEASED TODAY, AGREED THAT THE NEW ORGANIZATION IS AN "INDISPENSABLE PREMISE" FOR THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL UNITY OF EUROPE.

THE REPORTS WERE PREPARED INDEPENDENTLY BY THE COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, OF NEW YORK (CED), AND THE EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS (CEPES) WHICH FUNCTIONS MAINLY IN FRANCE, ITALY AND WEST GERMANY.

BOTH REPORTS AGREED ON THESE MAJOR POINTS:

1. THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET IS THE INDISPENSABLE FACTOR FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL UNITY.
2. THE COMMON MARKET MUST NOT BE CONSIDERED AS A "REGIONAL DISCRIMINATORY BLOCK, BUT AS THE IRREPLACEABLE NEW AND POSITIVE FACTOR FOR LIBERALIZATION OF TRADE IN THE ENTIRE FREE WEST.
3. THE SIX-NATION (BELGIUM, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS) EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET SHOULD BE AMPLIFIED SO THAT IT WILL FAVOR THE GREATEST POSSIBLE FREEDOM FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE WITHOUT FRUSTRATING THE GENERAL AIMS THAT ARE AT THE BASIS OF THE COMMON MARKET.

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CEPES IS A PRIVATE ASSOCIATION FOUNDED IN 1952 TO SUPPORT EUROPEAN UNIFICATION AND TO AID IN ACCELERATING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS THROUGH INCREASED PRODUCTION AND BETTER DISTRIBUTION.

CED MEMBERSHIP INCLUDES LEADING EXPONENTS OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY, STUDENTS, EDUCATORS AND TECHNICIANS. THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS COLLABORATED IN MAKING INDEPENDENT STUDIES OF THE COMMON MARKET.

THE CED REPORT EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT IN THE UNITED STATES THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET IS VIEWED AS A GREAT HISTORIC EVENT THAT WILL OBLIGE EVEN THE UNITED STATES TO RECONSIDER ITS OWN THEORIES AND PRACTICES IN ITS WORLD ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, SAID THE CED REPORT, "CANNOT BUT PROVE AN IMPETUS FOR A NEW FREE ECONOMY IN ALL EUROPE AND EVEN BEYOND EUROPE. THE WHOLE FREE WORLD CAN DRAW ADVANTAGE FROM IMPROVING STANDARDS OF LIVING, FROM TRADE AND FROM COMPETITION THAT WILL BE ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

(EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET)."

THE CEPES REPORT STRESSED THAT THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY AIMED NOT ONLY AT EUROPE'S ECONOMIC UNIFICATION BUT ALSO AT ITS POLITICAL UNITY.

LIKE THE CED REPORT, CEPES UNDERLINED THE NECESSITY OF EXTENDING THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

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